

- Abernethy WB III, 198
 Abeytua M, 401
 Abinader EG, 687
 Achenbach R, 628
 Achenbach S, 725
 Acikel M, 413
 Ackerman MJ, 1123
 Adam A, 496
 Adamian M, 323
 Adcock IM, 384
 Addonizio LJ, 501
 Aggarwal A, 1421
 Aguirre F, 1421
 Ahmed JM, 422, 1378
 Ahn C, 147, 789
 Aizawa Y, 432
 Ajani AE, 1378
 Alaeddini J, 420
 Alam M, 778
 Alaupovic P, 165
 Albiero R, 63
 Alcántara AG, 160
 Alderson SM, 1237
 Alexander RW, 1M
 Alexopoulos GP, 1017
 Alfieri O, 1307
 Alfonso F, 910
 Alimento M, 73, 613
 Aljada A, 276
 Allison JJ, 248
 Allison TG, 795
 Almeria C, 455, 1419
 Al-Mubarak N, 173
 Alonso-Briales J, 160
 Altamura L, 786
 Amarencu P, 1333
 Ambrose JA, 770
 Amin H, 1252
 Amio-Aqueous Investigators, 853
 Amis A, 425
 Ammirati F, 872
 Amsterdam EA, 882
 Amundson SA, 1038
 Anastasiou-Nana MI, 1017
 Anderson FA, 358
 Anderson HV, 821
 Anderson JL, 299, 536
 Anderson KM, 628
 Anderson PW, 1204
 Andersson T, 112
 Angioi M, 1142
 Angoli L, 1074
 Anguita MP, 1266
 Anker SD, 384, 1226
 Ansell BJ, 524
 Antman EM, 303, 477, 766
 Antonini-Canterin F, 665
 Antonucci D, 353
 Anwar A, 1402
 Anzai T, 465
 Applebaum RM, 1320
 Arai AE, 82
 Arai H, 108
 Aranda JM Jr., 335
 Araújo JOQF, 1044
 Aravot D, 46
 Arbeitsgemeinschaft Leitender Kardiologischer Krankenhausärzte (ALKK), 1005
 Ardill JP, 222
 Ardisinio D, 1198
 Ardisinio D, 1074, 1374
 Arias JH, 770
 Ariet M, 335
 Armenia AB, 756
 Armstrong L, 1015
 Armstrong PW, 1374
 Arnold JR, 346
 Aronow WS, 147, 789, 1145
 Aronson D, 435
 Arós F, 409
 ARTIST Investigators, 843
 Asakura Y, 465
 Assmann G, 364
 Astarita C, 185
 Ata N, 328
 Atkins DL, 1123
 Auer J, 87
 Augello G, 1307
 Avegliano G, 674
 Aviles JM, 875
 Aviles RJ, 875
 Aviv R, 1307
 Avram MM, 662
 Awata N, 573
 Ay T, 319, 59J
 Ayers CR, 887
 Aylward PE, 1374
 Babu K, 662
 Badenhorst D, 1118
 Bader DS, 124
 Bagg W, 446
 Baglin T, 238
 Bahit MC, 233
 Bahr RD, 310, 446
 Bailey KR, 1273, 1284
 Bailin SJ, 853
 Baim DS, 470
 Bair TL, 299, 536
 Balady GJ, 124
 Balgith M, 636
 Ballantyne CM, 20K
 Ballman K, 875
 Balog C, 916
 Band MM, 483
 Banks WA, 1279
 Barbier P, 613
 Barnathan E, 628
 Barnes ME, 1284
 Barold SS, 521
 Barrett-Connor E, 1204
 Barron HV, 1
 Bartorelli AL, 1025
 Barua RS, 770
 Bassand J-P, 1079
 Bassi A, 820
 Batalla A, 572
 Batchvarov V, 1276
 Bax J, 878
 Bax JJ, 149, 379, 1157
 Baygani SK, 1204
 Bays H, 30K
 Bays HE, 942, 1084
 Behar S, 529
 Behrendt D, 40L
 Bellenger NG, 29
 Bello AE, 959
 Benditt DG, 891
 Benetos A, 591
 Ben-Gali T, 46
 Ben-Haim SA, 1307
 Benjamin EJ, 254, 1425
 Berenson GS, 3L, 953
 Berent R, 87
 Berger RD, 24
 Bergfeldt L, 1050, 1107
 Berliner S, 561
 Berman M, 46
 Berna G, 613, 1025
 Bertella M, 878
 Bertrand OF, 1079
 Best JD, 1254
 Bhatt DL, 625
 Biasiolo A, 545
 Bigi R, 149, 878
 Bigonizi F, 477
 Bijnens B, 133
 Bilbal A, 554
 Bilchick KC, 24
 Billie M, 1147
 Bindra PS, 798
 Binias K-H, 1011
 Birdane A, 328
 Biro S, 343
 Biswas N, 947
 Bittner V, 77i
 Blacher J, 591
 Black B, 645
 Blankenship JC, 916
 Blann AD, 1258
 Blaustein DA, 662
 Blazek G, 899
 Bloch KD, 677
 Block A, 496
 Block P, 216, 1062
 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan Cardiovascular Consortium (BMC2), 1068
 Boccacandro C, 153
 Boccacandro F, 153
 Bode C, 1198, 1374
 Boden WE, 35, 922
 Boersma E, 379, 1139, 1157
 Bogdansk J, 364
 Bogunovic N, 190
 Böhm BO, 1249
 Boland LL, 927
 Bolger AP, 384, 1226
 Bollmann A, 1011
 Bolognese L, 353
 Bonan R, 1079
 Bond MG, 953
 Bondie D, 1068
 Bongaerts AH, 58
 Bonneau HN, 1164
 Booth J, 42
 Bootsma M, 379
 Borggrete M, 340, 554
 Bornemeier RA, 1412
 Bosch X, 409
 Boschoff P, 651
 Boschetti E, 1074
 Bossaller C, 1045
 Boura J, 1193
 Bove E, 806
 Boyko V, 529
 Bozkurt E, 413
 Braatvedt GD, 446
 Bradley SM, 1409
 Braga JC, 162
 Braitman LE, 1240
 Brambilla N, 1074
 Bramucci E, 1074
 Braun P, 460
 Braunwald E, 303, 821, 1154, 1246
 Breithardt G, 340, 364
 Bremer J, 1187
 Brenner SJ, 631
 Brennan DM, 42
 Brennecke R, 19
 Brenner H, 1168
 Bridges D, 853
 Brignole M, 654
 Brink M, 1402
 Brodie B, 1193
 Brook MM, 569
 Browarek A, 188
 Brown AS, 44K
 Brubaker PH, 1221
 Bruce CJ, 1273
 Brueck M, 1187
 Brunzell JD, 947
 Bryce M, 1240
 Bryniarski L, 447
 Budaj A, 838
 Bui MN, 82
 Buirma RJA, 181
 Bullano MF, 1388
 Buller CE, 222, 1252
 Bunch TJ, 299
 Burakowska B, 507
 Burakowski J, 507
 Burelli C, 665
 Burger AJ, 435
 Burger KN, 95
 Burke V, 1254
 Burkoff D, 1307
 Burnett CB, 1182
 Cabadés A, 409
 Calabrò P, 669
 Calabrò R, 193, 669
 Caldera AE, 1240
 Califf RM, 101, 585, 622, 628, 916, 1374
 Callahan KP, 312
 Cambou J-P, 1142
 Camez A, 1300
 Campbell JM, 903
 Canadian PROFILE Investigators, 969
 Candy G, 1118
 Cannon CP, 51, 303, 631, 760, 766, 821, 1154, 1246
 Cannon RO III, 82
 Canosi U, 1074
 Canto JG, 248, 911
 Cantwell JD, 1395
 Cao Q-L, 865
 CAPRIE Investigators, 760
 Caravelli P, 713
 Cardim N, 128
 Cardiovascular Health Study Collaborative Research Group, 983
 Carere R, 1252
 Carere RG, 425
 Carlquist JF, 536
 Carlson ER, 335
 Carlström K, 1050
 Carney RM, 1279
 Carrozza JP Jr., 470
 Case C, 238
 Caso P, 193, 860
 Casscells W, 36L
 Cassin M, 665
 Castagna MT, 1378
 Castellanos A, 332
 Castilho L, 651
 Castillo JC, 1266
 Castillo-Mora G, 144
 Cavoretto D, 73
 Cavusoglu Y, 328
 Cehreli S, 179
 Cegolon L, 878
 Celentano D, 326
 Centor RM, 248
 Cercek B, 316
 Cervesato E, 665
 Chai A, 763
 Chambers R, 1326
 Chambless LE, 927
 Chan C, 222
 Chandrasekaran K, 95
 Chang C-P, 1040
 Chang M-S, 974
 Chao A-C, 814
 Charpie JR, 1035
 Chau AKT, 438
 Chauhan MS, 1079
 Chen C, 766
 Chen J-W, 974
 Chen Y-T, 814
 Cheng TO, 201, 686, 1043, 1425
 Cheung Y-f, 438
 Chiariello L, 786
 Chiavari PA, 988
 Chin BSP, 1258
 Chin W, 585
 Chinushi M, 432
 Chinushi Y, 432
 Chirkov YY, 551
 Chiu S, 420
 Cho M, 1084
 Choi S-W, 1243
 Choo JK, 198
 Chouraki P, 756
 Chirant MRK, 501
 Christenson RH, 310
 Christophersen B, 784
 Chugh A, 492
 Chugh S, 425
 Chugh SK, 1252
 Chung NAY, 1258
 Cicala S, 860
 Cigarroa JE, 810
 Cioffi G, 601
 Clark AL, 1174
 Clark VL, 1068
 Claus P, 133
 Cleland JGF, 1174
 Clemmensen P, 995
 Clewlow F, 812
 Click RL, 1022
 Coats AJS, 384, 1226
 Cobbe S, 731
 Cohen A, 1333
 Cohen BR, 947
 Cohen DJ, 470
 Cohen H, 216
 Cohen JD, 1391
 Cohen M, 477
 Cohn JN, 992
 Cokkinos P, 720
 Cole CR, 79

- Colier WJNM, 596
Colivicchi F, 872
Collaborative Organization of
RheothRx Evaluation
(CORE) Trial Investigators,
1370
Collins P, 29, 1204
Colombo A, 63, 323
Conroy C, 994
Conti CR, 335
Cooper LS, 927
Cooper LT Jr., 751
Corbelli JC, 1388
Corbelli ME, 1388
Corey D, 1290
Corral F, 781
Correia LCL, 162
Corso PJ, 885
Cortigiani L, 149, 878
Corvaja N, 63
Cotta de Faria E, 651
Courtney BK, 19
Cox D, 1193
Cramer H, 634
Criger DA, 233
Crijns HJGM, 1368
Cromwell WC, 221
Crouse L, 21J
Crow RS, 1391
Crowley DC, 1035
Crystal R, 512
Csako G, 82
Curtis AB, 335
Cutlip DE, 1079
Czarnecka D, 447
Cziraky MJ, 1388
- Dabek J, 1032
Dacus J, 1264
D'Agostino RB, 697
Dahm JB, 68, 369
Daly JA, 689
Danchin N, 1142
Dandona P, 276
D'Andrea A, 193
Dangas G, 885
Daniel WG, 725, 1187
Darty SN, 1221
Dash PK, 1170
Daub B, 645
Dauerman HL, 838
Davidson MH, 1K, 50K
d'Avila A, 203
Davlouros PA, 800
de Belder MA, 843
de Bruin HG, 58
de Castro R, 1419
de Divitiis O, 860
de Feyter PJ, 58, 998
De Lorenzo A, 827
De Matteis C, 185
De Nes M, 444
de Roos A, 1157
de Sauvage Nolting PRW,
181
De Simone A, 185
De Simone L, 193, 860
de Teresa E, 160
Deakin CD, 812
DEBATE II Investigators,
1139
Dec GW, 677
Decker P, 1269
Deepa R, 702
DeFranco AC, 1068
- Degeertekin M, 937
Delafontaine P, 1402
Delépine S, 488
Delgado J, 455
Delgado M, 1266
DeMaria AN, 3J, 1038
Demicheli T, 1142
Demopoulos LA, 631
Dempfle C-E, 554
Denton JS, 1181
D'Errico A, 860
Desideri A, 878
Després J-P, 15
Detre K, 216, 1062
Devlin GP, 222
DeVoe MC, 770
Dhondt AJ, 1237
D'Hondt A-M, 319
Di Bello V, 713
Di Carlo S, 1113
Di Maggio D, 193
Di Mario C, 323
Di Salvo G, 669
Diamond GA, 756
Diaz JO, 332
Diaz-Sandoval LJ, 1424
DiBattiste PM, 631, 1246,
1421
DiBietto T, 420
Diercks DB, 882
Dietz U, 843
DiMario C, 63
Dimisdale JE, 908
Dirisamer A, 70
Dirksen MS, 1157
diTommaso DG, 1
Dixon SR, 1183
Djoukeng R, 24
Doehner W, 384
D'Oliveira A Jr., 162
Domingo M, 316
Domke C, 133
Donato P, 654
Donohoe D, 243
Douglas J, 1062
Dovellini EV, 353
Dresing TJ, 79
Du Z-D, 865
Dubiel JS, 639
Dudek D, 639
Duff H, 1098
Duffy SJ, 686
Dühmke E, 1381, 1385
Dujovne CA, 1092
Dullum MKC, 885
Dupuis J-M, 488
Dutch EXPRESS Investigators
Group, 181
Dvir D, 46
Dynamic Registry
Investigators, 1062
- Eagle KA, 358, 1068
EARLY Trial Investigators,
310
Eaton CB, 687
Eberle S, 1300
Eckardt L, 340
Edner M, 1107
Eick O, 340
Eldar M, 306
Elgin EE, 543
El-Hawary AA, 449
Elhendy A, 95
Ellis SG, 243
- Elorz C, 674
Emanuelsson H, 1374
Endo T, 227
Engel H-J, 1005
Enriquez-Sarano ML, 1261
Ensing G, 806
EPIC, EPILOG, and
EPISTENT Investigators,
628
EPISTENT Investigators, 916
ERAFT Investigators, 1300
Erbel R, 12L, 168
Erhard I, 1160
Ernis C, 891
Erol MK, 413
Erwin MB, 395
Espinola-Zavaleta N, 144
ESPRIT Investigators, 585
ESSENCE TIMI 11B
Investigators, 477
Esteves JP, 162
Etienne S, 1142
Ettinger MP, 1092
Evangelista A, 674
Evans JC, 1425
Evans RW, 711
Expert Group on HDL Cho-
lesterol, 139
Eyskens B, 133
Ezekowitz MD, 1237
Ezetimibe Study Group, 1084
- Falch D, 784
Fan R, 887
Farias J, 153
Fassbender D, 190
Fasules J, 1412
Feigenbaum H, 28L
Feinberg MS, 306
Fejka M, 1183
Felix SB, 68
Feltes TF, 442
Fernández C, 455
Ferrari A, 689
Ferrario M, 1074
Ferreira T, 128
Ferreiros J, 455
Ferrick KJ, 428
Ferrerias J, 1142
Fetics B, 24
Feuerstein I, 543
Figulla HR, 390
Fijalkowska A, 507
Filippi B, 545
Filkins JA, 1181
Fincher C, 248
Finsterer J, 899
Finta B, 1183
Fischer JJ, 210
Fish RD, 243
Fisher EA, 526
Fisher JD, 428
Fisher SG, 24
Fishman EK, 326
Fisman EZ, 529
Fitzgerald PJ, 19, 1164
Flachskampf FA, 1187
Flather MD, 358
Fleg JL, 1231
Fletcher RD, 24
Flood JG, 177
Folsom AR, 927
Forbes WP, 1314
Ford I, 731
- Fort JG, 959
Fortrat J-O, 346
Foster E, 607
Fox KAA, 358, 477, 1056
Fraleigh JK, 442
Francescone S, 1320
Franciosa JA, 1M
Franco M, 1266
Freed LA, 1425
Freed MI, 947
Freedberg RS, 1320
Freedland KE, 1279
Freedman DS, 89
Freeman RV, 1068
Freeman WK, 1022
Freimark D, 306
French JK, 54
Freyer S, 554
Friedewald VE Jr., 620
Friedlander Y, 66, 1398
Friedman EH, 86
Funkhouser E, 248
Furushima H, 432
Fusman G, 561
- Gaglione A, 63
Gagné C, 1084
Galderisi M, 193, 860
Gallahue F, 634
Gallardo I, 521
Gallik DM, 964
Ganz P, 40L
Gao W, 54
Garbi S, 1261
García del Castillo H, 674
García E, 401
García Fernández MA, 1419
García JMH, 160
García-Civera R, 654
Gardin JM, 983
Gardner LH, 101
Garrote C, 781
Gaspardone A, 786
Gaspoz J-M, 1402
Gatzoulis MA, 800
Gaudet D, 15
Gawad Y, 969
Gazes P, 1020
Geagea J-PM, 770
Gelehrter S, 806
Geleijns K, 1157
Gelgand EA, 1269
Geller C, 1011
Gemelli F, 648
Genes N, 1142
Genth-Zotz S, 1226
George SJ, 1237
Gérard PL, 833
Gersh BJ, 39, 95, 751, 1284
Gersony WM, 501
Geslin P, 488
Gewillig M, 133
Gibbons RJ, 1370
Gibbs CR, 1258
Gibbs H, 238
Gibler WB, 310
Gibson CM, 51, 303, 631,
766, 1154
Gidlund M, 651
Gilpin EA, 1038
Gimple LW, 210
Ginns LC, 677
Giorgianni JA, 243
Giroir BP, 1029
Gitt AK, 1045
- Gleason JA, 689
Gless T, 806
Glinz H-G, 1005
Gnechchi M, 1074
Goenen M, 319
Goissen T, 1261
Gokce N, 124
Goktekin O, 328
Goldberg CS, 1035
Goldberg RJ, 358, 838,
1056
Goldberger JJ, 1294
Goldhaber SZ, 1397
Goldstein BJ, 1G, 3G
Goldstein J, 1193
Gomez CA, 1035
Gómez G, 160
Gómez Sánchez MA, 455
Gómez-Doblas JJ, 160
González E, 1266
González-Alujas T, 674
Goodkin GM, 1320
Gore JM, 358, 838, 1056
Gorenk B, 328
Gottdiener JS, 983
Gould RB, 770
Goyal A, 922
GRACE Investigators, 358,
838
Gradus-Pizlo I, 28L
Grady D, 1204
Graham TP Jr., 755
Grandits G, 1391
Granger CB, 233, 1374
Grayburn PA, 21J
Greco L, 185
Greenberg HM, 205
Greenstein R, 492
Grimaldi A, 613
Grines C, 1193
Grines CL, 1183
Grines L, 1193
Grip L, 112
Grothues F, 29, 800
Grundt SM, 111, 1135
Guazzi MD, 613
Gudnason T, 112
Guetta V, 1198
Guidi G, 820
Guido V, 872
Gui-Yang S, 672
Guize L, 591
Gullestad L, 784
Gumbiner B, 1084
Gupta D, 1147
Gurbel PA, 310, 312
Gurfinkel E, 838
Gurfinkel EP, 1056
Gurlertop Y, 413
Gurm H, 1198
Gurm HS, 42
GUSTO-III Investigators,
1374
- Haase KK, 554
Habashi J, 536
Hacke W, 625
Haddad W, 1307
Haffajee CI, 853
Haffner SM, 55i
Hall C, 496
Hamer A, 157
Hamilton CA, 416, 1221
Hanna IR, 259
Hänninen H, 1032

- Hanrath P, 460, 1005
 Hanratty CG, 579, 1009
 Hansen MS, 969
 Hansen PS, 579
 Hao SC, 763
 Harada K, 566
 Harjai KJ, 1193
 Harker-Murray A, 875
 Harris BC, 1326
 Hart NI, 536
 Hassan S, 492
 Hasselblad V, 622
 Hathaway L, 82
 Hatle L, 133
 Haverkamp W, 340
 Hawkins JA, 1414
 Hayase M, 1164
 Haykowsky M, 645
 Hays J, 449
 Hebra A, 1409
 Hecht HS, 268
 Hee T, 660
 Heer T, 1045
 Hees PS, 1231
 Heher S, 70
 Heitschmidt M, 865
 Hennen B, 460
 Hensrud DD, 795
 Hermann G, 460
 Herrmann HC, 1421
 Herweg B, 428
 Hevia S, 572
 Hewkin A, 1300
 Hibi K, 227, 1164
 Hijazi ZM, 803, 865
 Hill JA, 335
 Hillis LD, 810
 Hirano R, 1150
 Hirsch AT, 625
 Hjelkrem M, 1264
 Ho JE, 680
 Ho KKL, 470, 1079
 Hod H, 306
 Hoefnagels WHL, 596
 Höflinghaus T, 19
 Hoffman JIE, 607
 Hoffmann MM, 1249
 Hoffmann R, 460
 Hoffmann U, 70
 Hoffmeister A, 1168
 Hokamaki J, 108
 Holbrook M, 124
 Hollingsworth-Schuler V, 903
 Holmberg MJ, 660
 Holmes AS, 551
 Holmes DR, 1062
 Holubkov R, 711
 Honda Y, 1164
 Hong C-P, 1177
 Hong M-K, 374, 1243
 Honig A, 1368
 Hordof AJ, 817
 Horne BD, 299, 536
 Hornung TS, 800
 Horowitz JD, 551
 Horrigan M, 157
 Horstkotte D, 190
 Hosaka Y, 432
 Hsu DT, 501
 Hsu H-Y, 814
 Hsu N-W, 974
 Hu B, 1040
 Huang G, 665
 Huikuri HV, 347
 Hummel A, 68
 Humphries K, 1252
 Humphries KH, 425
 Hundley WG, 416, 1221
 Hunter LM, 124
 Hultén BA, 181
 Hutter AM Jr., 198
 Iaconelli G, 185
 Iakovou I, 885
 Iglesias-Garriz I, 781
 Ikeda Y, 343
 Ilceto A, 420, 428
 Ileri M, 179
 Iliadis EA, 916
 Illiceto S, 545
 IMPact Upon Long lesion
 StEnting Study Group
 (IMPULSE), 460
 IMPRESS Investigators, 496
 Imran MB, 444
 Inoue I, 5
 Interian A Jr., 332
 Intermountain Heart
 Collaborative (IHC) Study
 Group, 536
 International Study on
 Syncope of Uncertain
 Etiology (ISSUE)
 Investigators, 654
 Investigators, 737
 Investigators in the National
 Registry of Myocardial
 Infarction 2, 1
 Investigators in the National
 Registry of Myocardial
 Infarction 3, 911
 Isaka N, 10
 Ishihara M, 5
 Ishikawa T, 227
 Iskoks D, 891
 Islam MA, 916
 Iyer SS, 173
 Iyisoy A, 636, 773
 Jackson JD, 299
 Jacobs A, 1062
 Jacobs DR Jr., 1177
 Jaffe AS, 634, 875
 Jain AC, 1147
 Jain VC, 331
 Janas J, 188
 Jankowski P, 447
 Jansen RWMM, 596
 Januzzi JL, 177, 1246
 Japanese Coronary
 Intervention Study (JCIS)
 Group, 932
 Jensen-Ustad K, 778
 Jidbratt H, 112
 Jiménez-Navarro M, 160
 Joffe HV, 1397
 Johnston J, 216, 1062
 Jones RH, 101
 Jones SK, 536
 Juenger C, 1045
 Jukema JW, 1157
 Jung P, 1160
 Justo D, 561
 Kaartinen M, 1032
 Kabbani SS, 1421
 Kaden JJ, 554
 Kadish AH, 1294
 Kahan T, 1107
 Kahn JK, 1183
 Kaijwara I, 108
 Kalapura T, 517
 Kalman JM, 741
 Kalra DK, 708
 Kalra PR, 1226
 Kalsch B, 1300
 Kamblock J, 1277
 Kamen P, 906
 Kamogawa Y, 343
 Kamran M, 526
 Kandzari DE, 622
 Kannankeril PJ, 1128
 Kannel WB, 697
 Kantlehner R, 1381, 1385
 Kapadia S, 636, 773
 Kar S, 316
 Karavolias GK, 720
 Karch MR, 1215
 Kasner SE, 395
 Kasper R, 358
 Kastelein JJP, 181
 Katila T, 1032
 Katsiyiannis PT, 470
 Katz ES, 1320
 Kaul S, 1J, 8J
 Kawagoe T, 5
 Kawano H, 108
 Kawecka-Jaszcz K, 447
 Keane D, 798
 Keane MG, 395
 Keane JF Jr., 124
 Keirns C, 144
 Keles S, 413
 Kent KM, 422, 1378
 Kerber S, 364
 Kereiakes DJ, 628
 Kerin NZ, 853
 Kessler W, 725
 Khan IA, 1002, 1103
 Khatiri S, 425
 Khuseynova N, 1168
 Kiefe CI, 248
 Kielyka L, 953
 Kihara T, 343
 Kilaru R, 585
 Killip D, 1020
 Killip PJ, 800
 Kim J-J, 374, 1243
 Kim Y-H, 374
 Kimmel SE, 395, 922
 Kimura BJ, 1038
 Kimura K, 227
 King S, 1412
 King SB III, 1062
 Kini AS, 526
 Kirchhof P, 340
 Kirk JD, 882
 Kirsh JA, 338
 Kirzin JM, 591
 Kitt MM, 310, 585
 Kitzman DW, 1221
 Kizer JR, 395, 922
 Klauss V, 539, 1160, 1381,
 1385
 Klein AJ, 28J
 Klein GJ, 77
 Klein HU, 29, 1011
 Klersy C, 792
 Klig V, 1416
 Kligfield P, 763
 Kline-Rogers E, 1068
 Klinghammer L, 1187
 Kluck B, 243
 Klues HG, 843
 Klugherz BD, 216
 Knight BP, 492
 Kobayashi T, 573, 573
 Kobayashi Y, 323
 Kober J, 507
 Køber L, 347
 Kocabas NA, 179
 Koenig A, 1160
 Koenig P, 865
 Koenig W, 1168
 Koffler M, 561
 Kondo K, 1150
 Koneru S, 1145
 Kong DF, 622
 König A, 539, 1381, 1385
 Konishi T, 10
 Kono S, 932
 Kopecky SL, 875
 Korewicki J, 188
 Kornitzer M, 1204
 Kornowski R, 46
 Kosar F, 179
 Koshman M-L, 1098
 Kosowsky BD, 1424
 Kostner K, 70
 Kosuge M, 227
 Kotler M, 1240
 Kovalchin JP, 442
 Kovanen PT, 404
 Kovar D, 911
 Kowalski M, 133
 Koyama Y, 579, 1009
 Krahn AD, 77
 Kramer CM, 15L
 Kramer W, 1187
 Kratz A, 177
 Kreider MM, 947
 Kremastinos DT, 720
 Krishnamoorthy KM, 1170
 Kritharides L, 1405
 Kronzon I, 1307, 1320
 Krötz F, 1381, 1385
 Krum H, 906
 Kuca P, 507
 Kudaiberdieva G, 328
 Kuersten B, 35J
 Kugiyama K, 108
 Kulbertus HE, 833
 Kuller LH, 711
 Kullo I, 795
 Kuntz RE, 243, 1079
 Kuon E, 68, 369
 Kurisu S, 5
 Kurzya M, 507
 Kwiterovich PO Jr., 1i, 30i
 La Rocca V, 185
 Labinaz M, 585
 Ladenson JH, 634
 Laham RJ, 470
 Lai H, 326
 Lai S, 326
 Lai SWK, 492
 Laine P, 404
 Lakatta EG, 1231
 Lakkis N, 1421
 Laman JD, 119
 Lamb HJ, 1157
 Lambert LM, 1414
 Lancellotti P, 833
 Landgraf H, 1045
 Landgren B-M, 1050
 Landolfo KP, 101
 Lang RM, 28J
 Lange RA, 810
 Lansky AJ, 885
 Lanzarini L, 792
 Lappé DL, 299
 LaRosa JC, 1330
 Larson AJ, 1416
 Larson MG, 254, 848, 1290
 Laskey WK, 216, 1062
 Lau G, 1405
 Laub G, 725
 Lauer MS, 875
 Lavie CJ, 517
 Lawrie G, 708
 LeBeaut AP, 1092
 Lebovitz HE, 34G
 Lee CW, 374, 1243
 Lee J-H, 374, 1243
 Lee KL, 101
 Lee P, 526
 Lee Y-C, 86
 Lee-Lewandrowski E, 177
 Lettériotis G, 488
 Legrand V, 1079
 Legutko J, 639
 Leip EP, 254
 LeLorier P, 77
 Lemaitre RN, 66
 Lemieux I, 15
 Lemler MS, 1029
 Leon MB, 243, 885
 Leonard SR, 1029
 Leor J, 529
 Lepore JJ, 677
 Leung MP, 438
 Levine RA, 1425
 Levy D, 254, 848, 1290,
 1425
 Lewandrowski KB, 177
 Lewis L, 634
 Li H, 660
 Li Q, 248, 299
 Li W, 800
 Liang DH, 1040
 Liberman L, 817
 Libhaber C, 1118
 Lim DS, 1035
 Lima JAC, 326
 Lima JC, 162
 Lima P, 1419
 Lima RSL, 827
 Limbruno U, 713
 Limongelli G, 669
 Lin S-J, 974
 Lincoff AM, 42, 628, 916,
 1198
 Lindgren KS, 347
 Lindner JR, 32L, 72J
 Link KM, 416, 1221
 Lionetti M, 1113
 Lip GYH, 1258, 1300
 Lippi G, 820
 Lipka LJ, 1092
 Lipton J, 995
 Litovsky S, 36L
 Litvack F, 316
 Loh P, 340
 Loma-Orsorio A, 409
 Lombardi F, 1300
 López de Sá E, 401, 838
 López-Bescos L, 409
 López-Meneses M, 144
 Lopez-Sendon J, 838
 López-Sendon J-L, 401
 Losordo DW, 1424
 Lousberg R, 1368
 Ludomirsky A, 806

- Ludwig J, 1187
Lui H, 585
Lund TM, 784
Lundman P, 447
Lupattelli G, 648, 896
Lurie KG, 891
Luza GLK, 639
- Ma W, 1029
Maccubbin DL, 942
Mackey RH, 711
MacLure M, 49, 642
Macor F, 665
Madan M, 585
Madjid M, 36L
Maehara A, 1378
Maekawa Y, 465
Maes M, 1368
Mahoney D, 95
Mäkilä TH, 347
Makkar R, 316
Maklady FA, 449
Malik BA, 36L
Malik M, 1276
Malinin AI, 310, 312, 893
Malmejac A, 591
Malmqvist K, 1107
Maltagliati A, 1025
Mancini GBJ, 776
Mandelzweig L, 529
Mann DL, 708
Mannarino E, 648, 896
Mannebach H, 190
Manolio TA, 983
Marchesi S, 648, 896
Marciano F, 665
Marcovina SM, 947
Marcovitz PA, 1183
Mardi T, 561
Margari ZJ, 1017
Mariani M, 713
Mariani PR, 149
Mariano E, 988
Marigliano V, 1113
Marmur JD, 526
Maron BJ, 1182
Maroo A, 677
Marrouche NF, 79
Marrugat J, 409
Marso SP, 625
Martin DO, 79
Martiniello AR, 193
Martins Correia JF, 128
Marwick TH, 238
März W, 1249
Mata P, 1084
Matetzky S, 316
Matthews KA, 711
Mattioli AV, 687
Mauri L, 1079
Maxwell-Eward A, 1068
Maynard C, 995
McBride S, 512
McCabe C, 1154
McCabe CH, 51, 303, 821
McCallum J, 1398
McCormick VA, 903
McDonald F, 875
McGinnity JG, 1068
McGlinchey PG, 1015
McGuire DK, 585
McKee SA, 893
McKenney J, 8K
McKeown PP, 1015
McNamara JR, 689
- McNeer JF, 1092
McPherson JA, 210
Meengs WL, 1068
Mehagnoul-Schipper DJ, 596
Mehra MR, 517, 1133, 1326
Mehran R, 885
Mehta MC, 1147
Mehta NJ, 1002
Meinertz T, 1300
Meisenzahl C, 1045
Meissner MD, 964
Melek M, 328
Melin JA, 319
Melino M, 1084
Meng Q, 326
Mengozzi G, 713
Menozzi C, 654
Meraj P, 770
Mercuri M, 942
Mercurio G, 747
Meredith IT, 222, 686
Meri S, 404
Merlini PA, 1074
Mert A, 179
Mertens L, 133
Messa D, 1266
Messerli FH, 1133
Messina V, 185
Mgaith S, 173
Migliorini A, 353
Migliorini R, 654
Mika Y, 1307
Milani RV, 517
Miller GE, 1279
Miller TD, 1370
Mills PJ, 908
Minagoe S, 343
Minich LLA, 1414
Mininni N, 193
Mintz GS, 422, 1378
Mirchandani S, 1320
Mirza T, 663
Mitamura H, 465
MITRAL PLUS Study Group, 1045
Mitten MJ, 1182
Mittleman MA, 49, 642
Miyamoto S, 108
Mohan V, 702
Mohiuddin SM, 660
Mohlentkamp S, 12L
Mohler E, 512
Moisé A, 1113
Moleiro F, 332
Molhoek SG, 379
Molitero DJ, 1198
Moll FL, 119
Molling J, 1011
Molnar J, 853, 964, 1103, 1277
Moriyama Y, 1150
Montefoschi N, 872
Montgomery SC, 1273
Montorsi P, 73
Moon D-H, 1243
Moon JCC, 29
Mooss AN, 660
Morady F, 492
Moran A, 1177
Mor-Avi V, 28J
Moreno M, 1419
Moreno R, 401, 455, 1419
Morgan J, 741
- Morgan TM, 416, 1221
Morice M-C, 937
Morise AP, 1147
Morris AD, 483
Morrow DA, 303
Morshedi-Mebodi A, 848
Morton JB, 741
Mosca L, 680, 1204
Moscarelli E, 1204
Moschi G, 353
Moscucci M, 1056, 1068
Moses J, 173, 323
Moses JW, 243
Moshage W, 725
Moss AJ, 205
Motro M, 529
Mott AR, 442
Mousa I, 173
Moussa I, 243, 323
Mox B, 68
Moya A, 654
Moye LA, 165
MRFIT Research Group, 1391
Muhlestein JB, 299, 536
Mukamal KJ, 49, 642
Mukherjee D, 1198
Muller JE, 49, 642
Mulvagh S, 21J
MUNICH Registry Study Group, 168
Muratori M, 73
Murphy S, 821, 1154, 1246
Murphy SA, 51, 303, 631, 766
Musliner TA, 1084
Musumeci G, 713
Myerburg RJ, 332
- Naghavi M, 36L
Nagueh SF, 708
Nahar T, 35J
Nair CK, 1002
Najeed SA, 1103
Nakagawa T, 227
Nakamura H, 1150
Nakamura M, 10
Nakamura S, 5
Nakano T, 10
Nakatogawa T, 227
Nam B-H, 697
Nanas JN, 1017
Naso C, 1113
Natale A, 79
Nauck M, 1249
Navarro X, 654
Nawas D, 243
Nayak D, 1145
Nayar AC, 1320
Ndrepepa G, 1215
Neagle CM, 416
Nelson GIC, 579
Nelson K, 326
Neuhaus K-L, 1005
Neumayer U, 190
Neunteufl T, 70
Nevo E, 24
Newby LK, 622
Newman MF, 101
Nguyen TH, 770
Nicolosi GL, 665
Niederst PN, 369
Nielsen CD, 1020
Nieman K, 998
Nieminen MS, 1032
- Niemyski P, 1079
Nikaidoh H, 1029
Nikitin NP, 1174
Nishikawa H, 108
Nishioka K, 5
Nissen S, 636
Nissen SE, 773
Noc M, 316, 533
Nocco M, 1113
Nocerino P, 185
Noirhomme P, 319
Norton G, 1118
Noventa F, 545
Nowinski K, 1050
NYU Atheroma Group, 1320
- Obialo CI, 663
O'Connor CM, 101, 312
Odell A, 112
O'Donnell CJ, 848, 1290
O'Donnell D, 157
O'Donnell M, 1068
Ofili EO, 663
Ogawa H, 108
Ogawa S, 465
Ogston S, 483
Ohman EM, 233, 310, 1374
Ohsuzu F, 1150
Ohye R, 806
Oikarinen L, 1032
Ojeda S, 1266
Okuda J, 227
O'Leary DH, 18L
Olin J, 512
Oliver B, 384
O'Malley C, 124
O'Malley PG, 543
Omland T, 254
Ommen SR, 1022
O'Neill WW, 903, 1183, 1193
Onisz K, 507
Onorato E, 1025
Oomen R, 420
Oraby MA, 449
Oral H, 492
Ormiston JA, 222
Ortega A, 401
O'Shea JC, 585, 1374
Öskarsson G, 557
Osterziel KJ, 128
Otsuji S, 573
Otto M, 19
Otvos JD, 89, 221
Oudkerk M, 58, 998
Özaydin M, 492
Ozdemir R, 179
- Paavonen T, 404
Pacileo G, 669
Packard CJ, 731
Packer M, 969
Pahl E, 1128
Paiva JMB, 1044
Pak R, 512
Paladino WP, 853
Palagi C, 713
Palaniappan L, 1398
Pálkás A, 444
Palma Reis R, 128
Pampallona S, 1402
Pantoja MR, 827
Pappone C, 1307
Paraskevaldis IA, 720
Park MH, 517, 1326
- Park SH, 1022
Park S-J, 374, 1243
Park S-W, 374, 1243
Parker MA, 1294
Parker T, 496
Parolari A, 73
Pasanisi EM, 444
Pascual C, 781
Pasqualini L, 896
Pasquet A, 319, 59J
Pass RH, 817
Passos LCS, 162
Pasterkamp G, 119
Patel H, 803
Patel K, 628, 1068
Paul JJ, 1414
Paultre F, 680
Pauly DF, 335
Pavan D, 665
Pearce RM, 66
Pearlman AS, 17J, 28J
Pegoraro C, 545
Pellicka PA, 95
Pelosi F Jr., 492
Peltier M, 59J, 1261
Pengo V, 545
Penn IM, 222, 1252
Pennell DJ, 29
Pentikäinen MO, 404
Penttilä A, 404
Pepi M, 73, 1025
Pereira A, 128
Pereira NL, 677
Pérez de Isla L, 1419
Perez N, 526
Perez-Lugones A, 79
Perkiomaki JS, 205
Perron P, 15
Perrot A, 128
Pesonen E, 557
Petersen KF, 11G
Petley GW, 812
Petrillo S, 1416
Petrocelli A, 860
Petronio AS, 713
Pfeffer MA, 496
Pfister AJ, 885
Pfleger S, 554
Piazza R, 665
Picano E, 444
Piccirillo G, 1113
Pichard A, 1378
Pichard AD, 422
Pichard C, 1402
Piegas LS, 1370
Piek JJ, 1139
Pieper K, 585
Piérard LA, 833
Pinnow E, 1378
Pirro M, 648, 896
Pitt B, 776, 969
Pizzuto F, 988
Playford DA, 1254
Pogorzelska H, 188
Polak JF, 18L
Pollard JR, 395
Pöllinger B, 1381, 1385
Polosajian L, 428
Popescu AC, 306
Popescu BA, 306
Popma JJ, 1079
Popovich J, 773
Porcellati C, 896
Powers ER, 210
Prakash AM, 770

- Prasad A, 1269
PREVENT Investigation, 776
Previtali M, 792
PRIAMHO Investigators, 409
Price S, 222
Prineas RJ, 1177, 1391
Pringle SD, 483
Pripp U, 1050
Proietti I, 786
Prpic R, 1079
Prunier F, 488
Pruszczyk P, 507
Prutchi D, 1307
Psaty BM, 66
Puchalski MD, 569
Pucillo AL, 1145
Puddu PE, 988
Puggioni E, 654
Puma JA, 959
- Qian C, 496
Quaeghebeur JM, 817
Quagliione R, 1113
Quarles van Ufford MA, 843
Quinto K, 1084
Qureshi E, 756
- Rader DJ, 62i
Radhakrishnan S, 1170
Radtke WAK, 1409
Raggl P, 1L
Raghunathan TE, 66
Ragosta M, 210
Raisaro A, 792
Raisinghani A, 3J
Rajagopalan S, 512
Ramchandani M, 708
Ramos R, 903
Rana BS, 483
Rapti AC, 1017
Rasmussen H, 512
Rasmussen HH, 579
Ratner R, 947
Rauchhaus M, 384
Rautaharju PM, 1391
RAVEL Study Group, 937
Ravikumar R, 702
Raviña T, 572
Reardon MJ, 708
Reddy A, 662
Reed G, 756
Regar E, 937
Regenfus M, 725
Reil G-H, 1005
Reinecke H, 364
Reiner AP, 66
Reitsma PH, 66
Rembold CM, 887
Rembold KE, 887
Rensing BJWM, 58
Retrofit A, 1074
Rerkpattanapipat P, 416, 1221
Reusch JEB, 19G
Rhodes J, 803
Ribbing M, 340
Ricci DR, 222, 1252
Richard M, 526
Richartz BM, 390
Riddle EM, 442
Rieber J, 539, 1160, 1381, 1385
Rincon G, 773
Rinfret S, 470
Ringleb PA, 625
- Roach D, 1098
Robert A, 319
Roberts MJD, 1015
Roberts WC, 271, 563, 620, 683, 1336
Robinson JG, 994
Rocchini AP, 1035, 1177
Rocha MS, 162
Rodrigo JL, 455
Rodríguez MA, 781
Rodríguez-Bailón I, 160
Roe MT, 310
Roffi M, 1198
Rogers WJ, 821, 911, 1154
Roldan CA, 1269
Roldán F-J, 144
Rolf S, 340
Romeo F, 988
Romero-Cardenas A, 144
Ropers D, 725
Rosamond WD, 927
Rosario S, 1307
Rosano GMC, 747
Roscini AR, 648
Rosen K, 442
Rosendaal FR, 66
Rosenon RS, 2K, 89
Rosenzweig BP, 1320
Rosiglitazone Study 108 Investigators, 947
Rossini R, 713
Rothenbacher D, 1168
Rotstein R, 561
Rotunno R, 185
Roubin GS, 173
Rouleau JL, 496, 969
Rovang K, 660
Rozanski A, 756
Rozenblat M, 561
Rubenstein JJ, 689
Rubinstein A, 561
Rubio R, 401
Ruilanchas JJ, 455
Rugolotto M, 1040
Runquist LH, 1020
Rupprecht H-J, 460, 843
Rushton-Mellor SK, 358
Ruskin JN, 798
Russo GM, 669
RUTH Investigators, 1204
Ruygrok PN, 222
Rychik J, 672
Ryschon KL, 1002
Rywik TM, 188
- Saad EB, 79
Sabatine MS, 303
Sabin G, 1005
Sacks FM, 139, 165
Sadiq I, 358, 838
Sado DM, 812
Sadowski Z, 1374
Sadowski ZP, 1300
Sael J, 756
Safar ME, 591
Safian RD, 1183
Saito T, 227
Saiu F, 747
Sakaguchi S, 891
Sakamoto T, 108
Sakurai M, 573
Saland KE, 810
Saliba W, 79
Samad BA, 778
Samady H, 210
- Samaha FF, 922
Sanchez-Harguindey L, 455
Sanders P, 741
Sane DC, 893
Santini M, 872
Santopinto JJ, 1056
Santoro GM, 353
Saraia C, 747
Sareli P, 1118
Sarembok LJ, 210
Sashegyi A, 1204
Sattler LF, 422, 1378
Satoh T, 465
Sattelberger U, 1005
Saucedo JR, 585
Sayad D, 521
Scanavacca M, 203
Scelsi L, 792
Schaefer EJ, 689
Schaff HV, 1022
Schalij MJ, 379
Scharf C, 492
Scheinert D, 1187
Schenck-Gustafsson K, 1050
Schermund A, 12L
Schiele R, 1045
Schiele TM, 539, 1160, 1381, 1385
Schillaci G, 648, 896
Schiller NB, 607
Schlundt C, 725
Schmermund A, 168
Schmidt HK, 190
Schmitt C, 1215
Schneider DJ, 1421
Schneider MAE, 1215
Schnitger I, 1040
Schoenhagen P, 636, 773
Schömg A, 1215
Schoneveld AH, 119
Schreieck J, 1215
Schultz CC, 903
Schulz O, 547
Schwalm SA, 395
Schwammthal E, 306
Schweikert RA, 79
Schwenk MH, 662
Scirica BM, 303, 821
Scott C, 875
Scott RL, 517, 1326
Sebastiani R, 792
Sechtem U, 1005
Segmille T, 1160
Sejersten M, 995
Selker HP, 248
Selzer F, 216, 1062
Seman LJ, 689
Semigran MJ, 677
Senges J, 1005, 1045
Senior R, 28J
Serebruany VL, 310, 312, 893
Serruys PW, 58, 937, 1139
Setser RM, 49L
Seward JB, 1273, 1284
Shablat E, 561
Shah AK, 942
Shang-Feaster GY, 1029
Shanthirani CS, 702
Shapira I, 561
Shapiro EP, 1231
Share D, 1068
Sharis PJ, 1154
Sharma R, 384
Sharma SK, 526
- Sharp JC, 657
Sheldon R, 1098
Shemer I, 1307
Shen X, 660
Sheng W-Y, 814
Shepherd J, 731
Sherman DL, 124
Sherwood JB, 49, 642
Sheth T, 496
Sheu WH-H, 814
Shihara M, 932
Shimatani Y, 5
Shimomura H, 108
Shirani J, 420
Shively BK, 1269
Short L, 238
Shrivastava S, 1170
Shry EA, 1264
Shulman GI, 11G
Siebert U, 539, 1160, 1385
Siepi D, 648
Sieres M, 572
Sigaud P, 1402
Sigusch HH, 547
Silber S, 168, 460
Silverman ME, 259
Silverman NH, 569
Silvestry FE, 395
Simmons L, 133
Simons J, 1398
Simons LA, 737, 1398
Sinaiko AR, 1177
Singer I, 964
Singh JP, 1290
Singh SN, 24
Sinha S, 891
Sinzing H, 648
Siqueira-Filho AG, 827
Siscovick DS, 66
Skane AC, 77
Skärdaal R, 784
Skene AM, 1374
Skossyrev O, 786
Skudicky D, 1118
Slama M, 1261
Sliwa K, 1118
Smith GC, 29
Smith PK, 101
Sniderman AD, 48i
Snir Y, 1307
Snopek G, 188
Soejima H, 108
Sohn H-Y, 1381, 1385
Solankhi NK, 1252
Soler-Soler J, 674
Somborg JC, 853, 964, 1103, 1277
Sondermeijer HP, 906
Soriano J, 401
Sorlie PD, 927
Sosa E, 203
Sousa JE, 937
Spanos V, 63
Sparks PB, 741
Spence MS, 1015
Spencer FA, 1056
Spencer WH III, 1020
Spielman S, 1240
Spósito AC, 162
Srinivasan SR, 953
St. John Sutton MG, 395
Stabile E, 185
Stabile G, 185
Stahr PM, 19
Stajduhar KC, 1264
- Stamou SC, 885
Stamp MJ, 687
Stankovic G, 63
Stanton EB, 969
Staudt A, 68
Stebbins AL, 1374
Stendijk P, 379
Stefenelli C, 601
Steg G, 1198
Steg PG, 358
Stein EA, 942
Steinberger J, 1177
Steinhubl SR, 1264
Stella Trial Investigators, 222
Stempfle H-U, 1160
Stephenson D, 1181
Stetter EA, 1279
Stewart DJ, 496
Stewart JT, 222
Stewart S, 551
Still A-M, 347
Stöhlberger C, 899
Stone GW, 1193
Stone PH, 821, 1154
St-Pierre J, 15
Strathdee S, 326
Streja L, 731
Strickberger SA, 492
Strik JMH, 1368
Strizik B, 20
Strom JA, 420
Stromberg D, 1029
Struthers AD, 483
SUCCESS-VII Investigators, 959
Suddath WO, 1378
Suefuiji H, 108
Sugano T, 227
Suleman J, 526
Suresh R, 1092
Süselbeck T, 554
Susini F, 1025
Sutherland GR, 133, 193
Sutherland P, 254
Sutton-Tyrrell K, 71i
Suzuki T, 1164
Suzzi G, 878
Swedberg K, 969
- TACTICS-TIMI 18 Investigators, 631, 1246
Tada H, 492, 932
Tajik AJ, 1022
Tajik J, 1273
Takagi T, 63
Takahashi R, 1150
Takahashi T, 465
Takazoe K, 108
Takeda Y, 573
Takeshita A, 932
Talley JD, 585
Talwar KK, 1147
Tamai T, 10
Tamborini G, 1025
Tamura M, 566
Tan HC, 1405
Tanabe K, 937
Tanabe Y, 432
Tandogan I, 179
Taneja T, 1294
Tang R, 953
Tang WHW, 1198
Tani LY, 1414
Taniguchi H, 1150
Tapanainen JM, 347

- Tavazzi L, 1074
 Taylor T, 689
 Taylor AJ, 8L, 543
 Taylor HA Jr., 927
 Tcheng JE, 42, 585, 916
 Tchou P, 79
 Tei C, 343
 Teichholz LE, 1416
 Teirstein PS, 243
 Tenenbaum A, 529
 Terrovitis JV, 1017
 Theisen K, 539, 1160, 1381, 1385
 Thomas L, 607
 Thompson PD, 1314
 Thomsen PEB, 347
 Thrombogenic Factors and Recurrent Coronary Events Investigators, 205
 Thrombolysis In Myocardial Ischemia III Registry Investigators, 821
 Tjissen JGP, 1139
 Timar S, 853
 TIMI Study Group, 766
 Timuralp B, 328
 Tochikubo O, 227
 Toepfler I, 1011
 Toivonen L, 1032
 Tomai F, 786
 Tomkowski W, 507
 Tong W, 326
 Tonstad S, 1211
 Topol EJ, 42, 625, 628, 916, 1198, 1374
 Torbicki A, 507
 Tornvall P, 447
 Torp-Pedersen C, 347
 Torres F, 1266
 Torres MR, 238
 Torsvik H, 784
 Toutouzas K, 63
 Toyono M, 566
 Trabattoni D, 1025
 Trachtenberg J, 512
 Trapani M, 353
 Tremblay G, 15
 Tribouilloy CM, 1261
 Friedman JK, 338
 Tsang TSM, 983, 1284
 Tsiapras DP, 720
 Tsimikas S, 22L
 Tsuchihashi M, 932
 Tsuchikane E, 573
 Tsuji H, 1290
 Tsutsui H, 636, 773, 932
 Tubaro M, 872
 Tunick PA, 1320
 Turco P, 185
 Turhan H, 179
 Turnipseed SD, 882
 Tuzcu EM, 773
 Tuzcu M, 636
 Uber PA, 1326
 Umemura S, 227
 Umemura T, 5
 Unalir A, 328
 Urbina EM, 953
 USIK Registry Participants, 1142
 Väänänen H, 1032
 Vaisman D, 153
 Vaitkus PT, 1424
 Valenti R, 253
 Vallapuri S, 1147
 Vallés F, 1266
 Van De Graaff E, 1264
 Van de Werf F, 51
 van der Geest RJ, 1157
 van der Wall EE, 379, 1157
 van Domburg RT, 937
 Van Driest SL, 1123
 van Erven L, 379
 van Geuns R-JM, 58
 van Marle AGJ, 906
 van Meurs M, 119
 van Ooijen P, 58
 van Ooijen PMA, 998
 Vancraynest D, 59J
 Vannan MA, 1J, 35J
 Vanoverschelde J-LJ, 319, 59J
 Vargas-Barrón J, 144
 Varshneya N, 770
 Varveri A, 872
 Vasan RS, 254, 848
 Vaudou G, 896
 Vaur L, 1142
 Velazquez EJ, 101
 Veloso HH, 1044
 Veltri EP, 1092
 Verheugt FWA, 39, 596
 Verrengia M, 669
 Versaci F, 786
 VerSteeg D, 995
 Vicedomini G, 1307
 Victor A, 19
 Victor J, 488
 Vidne B, 46
 Vielle B, 488
 Viitasalo M, 1032
 Villanueva FS, 38J
 Viswanathan MN, 395
 Vita JA, 124
 Vitek JJ, 173
 Vivekananthan K, 517
 Vlachos HA, 1062
 Vlahov D, 326
 Voci P, 988
 Vogelgesang D, 68
 Vogt A, 1005
 Vohl M-C, 15
 Voigtlander T, 19
 vom Dahl J, 460, 843
 von Eckardstein A, 364
 von Haehling S, 384, 1226
 von Korn H, 1187
 Vonder Muhl I, 645
 Voskuil M, 1139
 Wacławski MA, 82
 Wade M, 922
 Wagner G, 995
 Wagner GS, 233
 Waight D, 865
 Waksman R, 422, 1378
 Walkoff DS, 642
 Wall T, 995
 Waller BR, 1409
 Walsh EP, 338
 Wan Y, 1421
 Wang TJ, 254
 Warburton D, 645
 Ward MR, 1009
 Washizuka T, 432
 Waters DD, 524
 Waits GF, 1254
 Waugh W, 1388
 Wawrzyńska L, 507
 Wax DF, 1128
 Webb JG, 425, 1252
 Webber B, 222
 Weber S, 1215
 Weber T, 87
 Webster MWI, 222
 Wel K, 48J
 Weidemann F, 133
 Weiner BH, 1079
 Weiner S, 428
 Weintraub R, 501
 Weintraub W, 1246
 Weiss SR, 1084
 Weisser G, 554
 Weissman NJ, 422, 1378
 Weissman NW, 248
 Weissman PN, 42G
 Weller RJ, 501
 Wenger NK, 870, 1204
 Wensel R, 1226
 Wentz C, 310
 Werner GS, 390, 460
 West T, 222
 Westheim A, 1211
 Whalley DW, 657
 Whalley GA, 446
 Wheelan K, 331
 Whelton A, 959
 White HD, 54, 1374
 White K, 838, 1056
 White RD, 49L
 White WB, 959
 Wickemeyer WJ, 994
 Widhalm K, 70
 Wieggers SE, 395
 Wieland H, 1249
 Wielopolski PA, 58
 Wienbergen H, 1045
 Wijns W, 843
 Wilcox RG, 1374
 Wilensky R, 1062
 Wilensky RL, 216
 Wilkoff BL, 79
 Will ML, 1123
 Willerson JT, 36L
 Willey VJ, 1388
 Williams BA, 634
 Williams DO, 216, 1062
 Williams MR, 817
 Williams RV, 1414
 Willingstorf W, 554
 Willis CL, 1038
 Willmore T, 634
 Willoughby SR, 551
 Wilson PWF, 254, 697
 Winkelman BR, 1249
 Witt S, 15J
 Witte KKA, 1174
 Wittkamp F, 340
 Wolski K, 1198
 Wolterling A, 364
 Wong C-K, 54
 Woodiwiss A, 1118
 Woodworth S, 1145
 Woolcott J, 425
 Wortmann A, 1187
 WOSCOPS Group, 731
 Wright G, 806
 Wright RS, 634, 875
 Wu T-C, 974
 Wülfert E, 937
 Würzner R, 404
 Xydakis AM, 20K
 Yaneza LO, 449
 Yang B, 1092
 Yang HS, 1243
 Yasuoka K, 566
 Yee R, 77
 Yetkin E, 179
 Yetkin G, 179
 Yetman AT, 1412
 Yeung AC, 1164
 Yi C, 1370
 Yilmaz M, 413
 Yock PG, 19, 1164
 Yoon DHA, 563
 Yoshida M, 5
 Yoshifuku S, 343
 Yoshikawa T, 465
 Yoshimura M, 108
 Young D, 995
 Yusuf S, 1370
 Zabalgoitia M, 144, 449
 Zahid AA, 1402
 Zahler S, 1381
 Zairis MN, 770
 Zamorano J, 455
 Zamorano JL, 1419
 Zanco P, 878
 Zang ZM, 1391
 Zapol WM, 677
 Zaratin A, 651
 Zareba W, 205
 Zaroff JG, 1
 Zatti M, 820
 Zeltser D, 561
 Zhang P, 1314
 Zhu AX, 891
 Zhu X, 708
 Ziada K, 636, 773
 Zimet R, 1314
 Zimmermann A, 1385
 Žmudka K, 639
 Zoghbi WA, 28J, 65J, 708
 Zoncu S, 747
 Zorman D, 533
 Zorman S, 533

Abciximab

Abciximab Survival Advantage Following Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Is Predicted by Clinical Risk Profile, 628

Abciximab Therapy Improves Survival in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Early Cardiogenic Shock Undergoing Coronary Artery Stent Implantation, 353

Effectiveness of *Tirofiban*, *Eptifibatide*, and *Abciximab* in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT), 916

Effect of *Abciximab* on Myocardial Salvage in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 1243

Effects of *Abciximab* Pretreatment in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 533

Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and *Abciximab*, 1198

Ablation

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492

Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020

Intraoperative Radiofrequency Linear Catheter Ablation of Accessory Pathways in Children With Ebstein's Anomaly Undergoing Tricuspid Annuloplasty, 817

A Novel Nonfluoroscopic Catheter Visualization System (Localisa) to Reduce Radiation Exposure During Catheter Ablation of Supraventricular Tachycardias, 340

Acute Coronary Syndrome

Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Comparison of Cardiac Marker Concentrations in Healthy Blood Donors and Hospital Patients Without Acute Coronary Syndrome, 177

Effects of *Atorvastatin* 80 mg Daily Early After Onset of Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction, 872

Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246

Efficacy and Safety of Multivessel Percutaneous Revascularization and *Tirofiban* Therapy in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes, 631

Impact of *Aspirin* on Presentation and Hospital Out-

comes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056

Lipoprotein Changes During Acute Coronary Syndromes, 572

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579

Seeking the Optimal *Aspirin* Dose in Acute Coronary Syndromes, 622

Acute Myocardial Infarction. See Myocardial Infarction**Adenosine**

Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988

African-Americans

Effect of *Cocaine* Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

Age. See also Elderly

Age and Gender Distribution of Coronary Artery Calcium Measured by Four-Slice Computed Tomography in 2,030 Persons With no Symptoms of Coronary Artery Disease, 168

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190

Effect of Beta Blockers on New Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Healed Myocardial Infarcts, 86

Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients >70 Years of Age, 1142

Impact of Age and Sex on Plasma Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Healthy Adults, 254

Role of Infarct Size in Explaining the Higher Mortality in Older Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1370

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Arterial Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Aging. See also Elderly

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221

Alcohol

Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020

Ambulatory Monitoring

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Amiodarone

Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492

Effectiveness of *Amiodarone* Therapy in Patients With Severe Congestive Heart Failure and Intolerance to *Metoprolol*, 1017

Hemodynamic and Surface Electrocardiographic Effects of a New Aqueous Formulation of Intravenous *Amiodarone*, 964

Intravenous *Lidocaine* Versus Intravenous *Amiodarone* (in a New Aqueous Formulation) for Incessant Ventricular Tachycardia, 853

Amlodipine

Coronary Angiographic Changes in Patients With Cardiac Events in the Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT), 776

Amplatzer Septal Occluder

Comparison of Transcatheter Closure of Secundum Atrial Septal Defect Using the Amplatzer Septal Occluder Associated With Deficient Versus Sufficient Rims, 865

Comparison of Two- and Three-Dimensional Transesophageal Echocardiography in Patients Undergoing Atrial Septal Closure With the Amplatzer Septal Occluder, 1025

Angina Pectoris. See also Chest Pain

Acute Coronary Lesions and Troponin Elevation in Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 770

Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10

Atypical Presentations Among Medicare Beneficiaries With Unstable Angina Pectoris, 248

Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358

Comparison of Enoxaparin Versus Unfractionated Heparin in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477

Comparison of Urinary Biopyrin Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108

Does Angina Pectoris the Week Before Protect Against First Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus?, 160

Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781

Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465

Effects of Atorvastatin 80 mg Daily Early After Onset of Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction, 872

Frequency of Postprandial Lipemia After a First Acute Coronary Event (Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction) and the Effects of Atenolol on the Lipemia, 153

Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Clinical Unstable Angina Pectoris Without Elevation of Creatine Kinase But With Elevation of Cardiac Troponin I Levels, 875

One-Year Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris With or Without Application of General Usage of Stents in Unselected European Patient Groups, 112

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Prognosis in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III Registry According to the Braunwald Unstable Angina Pectoris Classification, 821

Relation of Plasma Homocysteine Levels to Intracoronary Thrombus in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 413

Relation of Platelet Activation and Myocardial Ischemia Biomarkers Dependent on Type of Chest Pain (Abrupt Onset Versus Intermittent) in Patients With Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 310

Short-Term Effect of Atorvastatin (80 mg) on Plasma Lipids of Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 162

Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222

Usefulness of Dynamic Multislice Computed Tomography of Left Ventricular Function in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Comparison With Echocardiography, 1157

Validation of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Risk Score for Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the TIMI III Registry, 303

Angiogenesis

Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (CI-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512

Angiography

Accessibility to Coronary Angiography and One-Year Survival After Myocardial Infarction, 409

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Angiographic Significance of a Discordant ST-Segment Elevation of ≥ 5 Millimeters in Patients With Ventricular-Paced Rhythm and Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1240

Comparison Between Visual Assessment and Quantitative Angiography Versus Fractional Flow Reserve for Native Coronary Narrowings of Moderate Severity, 210

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147

Comparison of Contrast-Enhanced Breath-Hold and Free-Breathing Respiratory-Gated Imaging in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Coronary Angiography, 725

Comparison of Green Tea Intake in Japanese Patients With and Without Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1150

Coronary Angiographic Changes in Patients With Cardiac Events in the Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT), 776

Effect of Abciximab on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT), 916

Impact of Gender on Angiographic and Clinical Outcomes After Fibrinolytic Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 766

Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5

Noninvasive Coronary Angioscopy Using Electron Beam Computed Tomography and Multidetector Computed Tomography, 998

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Relation of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention of Complex Lesions to Clinical Outcomes (from the NHLBI Dynamic Registry), 216

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Safety and Mechanisms of Intracoronary Manual Stepping Brachytherapy as Gained from Serial Angiographic and Intravascular Ultrasound Studies, 1385

Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for

Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222

Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369

AngioJet

Effectiveness of Rheolytic Coronary Thrombectomy With the AngioJet Catheter, 470

Angioplasty

Abciximab Survival Advantage Following Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Is Predicted by Clinical Risk Profile, 628

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Angioplasty and Stenting in the Distal Coronary Anastomosis for Graft Failure Immediately After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 1009

Comparison of Effectiveness of Primary Angioplasty for Proximal Versus Distal Right Coronary Artery Culprit Lesion During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1193

Comparison of Native Coronary Artery In-Stent Recurrence Rates With Longer Versus Shorter Narrowings, 422

Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539

Cutting Balloon Angioplasty for the Prevention of Restenosis: Results of the Cutting Balloon Global Randomized Trial, 1079

Detection of *Chlamydia Pneumoniae* Deoxyribonucleic Acid in Blood Samples Taken from Coronary Sinus After Coronary Angioplasty, 179

Direct Coronary Stenting Versus Predilatation Followed by Stent Placement, 1187

Early Results of Coronary Angioplasty Despite More Complex Interventions (Registry of The German Community Hospitals 1993-2000), 1005

Effect of Abciximab on Myocardial Salvage in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 1243

Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781

Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465

Effects of Abciximab Pretreatment in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 533

Enhanced Early Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation With an Increased Bolus of Tirofiban, 1421

Frequency of Incomplete Reperfusion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 316

Immediate Catheter-Based Neurovascular Rescue for Acute Stroke Complicating Coronary Procedures, 173

Implications of Left Bundle Branch Block in Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Primary Angioplasty, 401

Incidence, Correlates, and Outcome of Cardiac Arrest Associated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1252

Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of the Impact of Gamma Radiation Therapy on the Treatment of Saphenous Vein Graft In-Stent Restenosis, 1378

Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579

Safety and Cost Benefit of Same-Day Discharge After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 425

Selecting Who Qualifies for Optimal Balloon Angioplasty Versus Elective Stenting in Coronary Artery Disease (A Subanalysis of the DESTINY Trial), 323

Angioscopy

Noninvasive Coronary Angioscopy Using Electron Beam Computed Tomography and Multidetector Computed Tomography, 998

Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition/Inhibitor

Estimation of Glomerular Filtration Rate to Prevent Life-Threatening Hyperkalemia Due to Combined Therapy With *Spironolactone* and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition or Angiotensin Receptor Blockade, 662

Impact of *Ramipril* Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045

Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974

Anorexigens

Morphology of Anorexigen-Associated Valve Disease by Transthoracic and Transesophageal Echocardiography, 1269

Anticoagulation

Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated *Heparin* in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477

Effectiveness and Safety of Long-Term Anticoagulation of Patients ≥ 90 Years of Age With Atrial Fibrillation, 1397

Prevalence of Intra-Atrial Thrombi in Atrial Fibrillation Patients With Subtherapeutic International Normalized Ratios While Taking Conventional Anticoagulation, 660

Safety and Effectiveness of Combined Low Molecular Weight Heparin and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, 911

Antithrombotic Therapy. See Thrombolysis

Aorta

Atherosclerosis of the Thoracic Aorta: From Risk Stratification to Treatment, 1333

Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320

Outcome of Treatment of Aorto-Ostial Lesions Invol-

ving the Right Coronary Artery or a Saphenous Vein Graft With a Polytetrafluoroethylene-Covered Stent, 63

Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221

Aortic Coarctation

Palliative Stent Implantation for Aortic Coarctation in Premature Infants Weighing $< 1,500$ g, 1409

Aortic Dissection

Acute Peripheral Arterial Ischemia and Suspected Aortic Dissection: Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Differential Diagnosis With Aortic Thrombosis, 674

Aortic Stenosis

Association of Aortic Stenosis With Platelet Hyperaggregability and Impaired Responsiveness to Nitric Oxide, 551

Comparison of Left Ventricular Geometry and Left Atrial Size and Function in Patients With Aortic Stenosis Versus Those With Pure Aortic Regurgitation, 601

Correlation of Degree of Aortic Valve Stenosis by Doppler Echocardiogram to Quantity of Calcium in the Valve by Electron Beam Tomography, 554

Relation of the Total Ejection Isovolume Index to Symptoms in Aortic Stenosis, 665

Apolipoproteins

Effect of *Pravastatin* on Apolipoproteins B and C-III in Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins and Low-Density Lipoproteins, 165

ARIC Study

Occurrence of Unrecognized Myocardial Infarction in Subjects Aged 45 to 65 Years (The ARIC Study), 927

Arrhythmia

Acute Blood Pressure Effects at the Onset of Supraventricular and Ventricular Tachycardia, 1294

Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492

Efficacy and Safety of *Propafenone* Sustained Release in the Prophylaxis of Symptomatic Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation (The European Rythmol/Rhythmnorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial [ERAFT] Study), 1300

Functional and Prognostic Significance of Exercise-Induced Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Suspected Coronary Artery Disease, 95

Hemodynamic and Surface Electrocardiographic Effects of a New Aqueous Formulation of Intravenous *Amiodarone*, 964

Induction of Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Turbulence in the Electrophysiologic Laboratory, 1098

Intravenous *Lidocaine* Versus Intravenous *Amiodarone* (in a New Aqueous Formulation) for Incessant Ventricular Tachycardia, 853

Nonarrhythmic Syncope Documented by an Implantable Loop Recorder (an ISSUE Substudy), 654

Prognostic Value of Heart Rate Variability in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure (Veterans Affairs' Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure), 24

Usefulness of Phased-Array Intracardiac Echocardiog-

raphy for the Assessment of Left Atrial Mechanical "Stunning" in Atrial Flutter and Comparison With Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography, 741

Arterial Remodeling

Remodeling Pattern Within Diseased Coronary Segments as Evidenced by Intravascular Ultrasound, 636

Arteriosclerosis

Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82

ARTIST Trial

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Asian Indians

Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147

Aspirin

Amplified Benefit of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus, 625

Aspirin Beyond Platelet Inhibition, 39

Effectiveness of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Preventing Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Symptomatic Atherothrombosis (CAPRIE Trial), 760

Frequency of *Aspirin* Resistance in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure Treated With Antecedent *Aspirin*, 893

Impact of *Aspirin* on Presentation and Hospital Outcomes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056

Seeking the Optimal *Aspirin* Dose in Acute Coronary Syndromes, 622

Assessment of the Safety of a New Thrombolytic (ASSENT)

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Atenolol

Comparison of Actions of *Irbesartan* Versus *Atenolol* on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA), 1107

Frequency of Postprandial Lipemia After a First Acute Coronary Event (Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction) and the Effects of *Atenolol* on the Lipemia, 153

Atherectomy

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Effectiveness of an Adjunctive Stent Implantation Following Directional Coronary Atherectomy for Treatment of Left Anterior Descending Ostial Stenosis, 1074

Atherosclerosis

Age and Gender Distribution of Coronary Artery Calcium Measured by Four-Slice Computed Tomogra-

- phy in 2,030 Persons With no Symptoms of Coronary Artery Disease, 168
- Atherosclerosis of the Thoracic Aorta: From Risk Stratification to Treatment, 1333
- Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147
- Discrimination of Early/Intermediate and Advanced/Complicated Coronary Plaque Types by Radiofrequency Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis, 19
- Effect of Cocaine Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326
- Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320
- Evidence for Complement Activation in Ruptured Coronary Plaques in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 404
- Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953
- Intravascular Ultrasound Evidence of Ostial Narrowing in Nonatherosclerotic Left Main Coronary Arteries, 773
- Quantitative and Spatial Relation of Baseline Atherosclerotic Plaque Burden and Subsequent In-Stent Neointimal Proliferation as Determined by Intravascular Ultrasound, 1164
- Quantitative Assessment of Atherosclerosis by Electron Beam Tomography, 1416
- Red Blood Cell Adhesiveness/Aggregation, C-Reactive Protein, Fibrinogen, and Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate in Healthy Adults and in Those With Atherosclerotic Risk Factors, 561
- Relation of Amounts of Narrowing to the Length of the Right Coronary Artery, 46
- Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89
- Remodeling Pattern Within Diseased Coronary Segments as Evidenced by Intravascular Ultrasound, 636
- Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119
- Athletes**
- Analysis by Pulsed Doppler Tissue Imaging of Ventricular Interaction in Long-Distance Competitive Swimmers, 193
- Electrocardiographic Observations in Professional Football Players, 198
- Serum Lipid Levels in a Major League Baseball Team, 1395
- Atorvastatin**
- Effect of Atorvastatin (80 mg) Initiated at the Time of Coronary Artery Stent Implantation on C-Reactive Protein and Six-Month Clinical Events, 786
- Effect of Atorvastatin on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747
- Effects of Atorvastatin 80 mg Daily Early After Onset of Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction, 872
- Effects of Atorvastatin on Fasting and Postprandial Lipoprotein Subclasses in Coronary Heart Disease Patients Versus Control Subjects, 689
- Effects of Rosiglitazone Alone and in Combination With Atorvastatin on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947
- Short-Term Effect of Atorvastatin (80 mg) on Plasma Lipids of Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 162
- Atrial Fibrillation**
- Association of the G20210A Mutation in the Factor II Gene With Systemic Embolism in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation, 545
- Comparison of Amiodarone Versus Ibutilide for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492
- Effectiveness and Safety of Long-Term Anticoagulation of Patients ≥ 90 Years of Age With Atrial Fibrillation, 1397
- Effectiveness and Safety of Low-Energy Internal Cardioversion of Long-Standing Atrial Fibrillation After Unsuccessful External Cardioversion, 657
- Effect of Verapamil on Secondary Cardioversion in Patients With Early Atrial Fibrillation Recurrence After Electrical Cardioversion, 185
- Efficacy and Safety of Propafenone Sustained Release in the Prophylaxis of Symptomatic Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation (The European Rhythm/Rytmonorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial [ERAFT] Study), 1300
- Efficacy of Biphasic Waveform Cardioversion for Atrial Fibrillation and Atrial Flutter Compared With Conventional Monophasic Waveforms, 891
- Electrophysiologic Characteristics of the Spontaneous Onset and Termination of Atrial Fibrillation, 1215
- Importance of Left Atrial Diameter and Atrial Fibrillation Frequency for Conversion of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation With Oral Flecainide, 1011
- Internal Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Under Transesophageal Echocardiography Guidance Without Fluoroscopy Using Single-Lead Catheter Technique, 328
- Prevalence of and Risk Factors for Atrial Fibrillation and Intra-Atrial Reentrant Tachycardia Among Patients With Congenital Heart Disease, 338
- Prevalence of Intra-Atrial Thrombi in Atrial Fibrillation Patients With Subtherapeutic International Normalized Ratios While Taking Conventional Anticoagulation, 660
- Successful Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Using 360-Joules Biphasic Shock, 331
- Atrial Flutter**
- Efficacy of Biphasic Waveform Cardioversion for Atrial Fibrillation and Atrial Flutter Compared With Conventional Monophasic Waveforms, 891
- Usefulness of Phased-Array Intracardiac Echocardiography for the Assessment of Left Atrial Mechanical "Stunning" in Atrial Flutter and Comparison With Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography, 741
- Atrial Septal Defect**
- Comparison of Transcatheter Closure of Secundum Atrial Septal Defect Using the Amplatzer Septal Occluder Associated With Deficient Versus Sufficient Rims, 865
- Comparison of Two- and Three-Dimensional Transesophageal Echocardiography in Patients Undergoing Atrial Septal Closure With the Amplatzer Septal Occluder, 1025
- Effect of Transcatheter Closure of Atrial Septal Defect on the Cardiopulmonary Response to Exercise, 803
- Atrial Tachycardia**
- Prevalence of and Risk Factors for Atrial Fibrillation and Intra-Atrial Reentrant Tachycardia Among Patients With Congenital Heart Disease, 338
- Atrium. See Left Atrium**
- A Wave**
- Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720
- Balloon Angioplasty**
- Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539
- Cutting Balloon Angioplasty for the Prevention of Restenosis: Results of the Cutting Balloon Global Randomized Trial, 1079
- Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190
- Intravascular Ultrasonic Evaluation of the Magnitude of Stent Expansion and the Mechanisms of Lumen Enlargement After Direct Stenting and After Conventional Stenting With Balloon Predilatation, 639
- Mortality and Reinfarction Reduction With Primary Stent Implantation Compared With Primary Balloon Angioplasty, 1043
- Response of Different Grades of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension to Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 1170
- Selecting Who Qualifies for Optimal Balloon Angioplasty Versus Elective Stenting in Coronary Artery Disease (A Subanalysis of the DESTINY Trial), 323
- Usefulness of Laser-Assisted Valvotomy With Balloon Valvuloplasty for Pulmonary Valve Atresia With Intact Ventricular Septum, 438
- Balloon Dilatation**
- Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843
- Baroreceptors**
- Induction of Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Turbulence in the Electrophysiologic Laboratory, 1098
- Beta-Adrenergic Blocking Agents**
- Effect of Beta Blockers on New Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Healed Myocardial Infarcts, 86
- Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (Metoprolol or Carvedilol) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113
- Utility of Immediate Exercise Treadmill Testing in Patients Taking Beta Blockers or Calcium Channel Blockers, 882
- Blood Flow. See also Hemodynamics**
- Comparison Between Visual Assessment and Quantitative Angiography Versus Fractional Flow Reserve for

Native Coronary Narrowings of Moderate Severity, 210

Comparison of Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients With Carotid Arterial Stenosis, 814

Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702

Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Diastolic Dysfunction in Arterial Hypertension, 860

Echocardiographic Determinants of Mitral Early Flow Propagation Velocity, 613

Effect of *Fenofibrate* on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254

Flow Dynamics in the Left Anterior Descending Coronary Artery in Infants With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 557

Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5

Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988

Relation of Initial Platelet Counts to Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction-3 Flow Rates at 90 Minutes After Commencing Fibrinolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 54

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Usefulness of Finger Blood Flow During Exercise as a Marker of Functionally Significant Coronary Heart Disease, 756

Blood Pressure. See also Hypertension

Acute Blood Pressure Effects at the Onset of Supraventricular and Ventricular Tachycardia, 1294

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

Induction of Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Turbulence in the Electrophysiologic Laboratory, 1098

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Body Mass Index

Impact of Body Mass Index on Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (The Obesity Paradox), 42

Body Weight. See also Obesity

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Bogalusa Heart Study

Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953

Brachial Artery

Comparison of Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients With Carotid Arterial Stenosis, 814

Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702

Effect of *Fenofibrate* on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Brachytherapy

Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243

Safety and Mechanisms of Intracoronary Manual Stepping Brachytherapy as Gained from Serial Angiographic and Intravascular Ultrasound Studies, 1385

Sustained Platelet Activation Following Intracoronary Beta Irradiation, 1381

Bundle Branch Block

Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020

Implications of Left Bundle Branch Block in Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Primary Angioplasty, 401

Caffeine

Acute Effects of Caffeine on Heart Rate Variability, 906

Calcium

Age and Gender Distribution of Coronary Artery Calcium Measured by Four-Slice Computed Tomography in 2,030 Persons With No Symptoms of Coronary Artery Disease, 168

Correlation of Degree of Aortic Valve Stenosis by Doppler Echocardiogram to Quantity of Calcium in the Valve by Electron Beam Tomography, 554

Effect of *Cocaine* Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326

Effect of *Verapamil* on Secondary Cardioversion in Patients With Early Atrial Fibrillation Recurrence After Electrical Cardioversion, 185

Frequency and Severity of "Incidentalomas" Encountered During Electron Beam Computed Tomography

for Coronary Calcium in Middle-Aged Army Personnel, 543

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Calcium Channel Blockers

Utility of Immediate Exercise Treadmill Testing in Patients Taking Beta Blockers or Calcium Channel Blockers, 882

CAPRIE Trial

Effectiveness of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Preventing Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Symptomatic Atherothrombosis (CAPRIE Trial), 760

Captopril

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

Cardiac Arrest

Incidence, Correlates, and Outcome of Cardiac Arrest Associated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1252

Cardiac Memory

Cardiac Memory, a Surface Electrocardiographic Clue in the Differential Diagnosis of Ongoing Narrow Complex Tachycardia, 428

Cardiac Rehabilitation

Benefits of Cardiac Rehabilitation in the Ninth Decade of Life in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease, 645

Heart Rate Recovery Response to Symptom-Limited Treadmill Exercise After Cardiac Rehabilitation in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease With and Without Recent Events, 763

Cardiac Tamponade

Diagnosis, Management, and Clinical Outcome of Cardiac Tamponade Complicating Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1183

Cardiogenic Shock

Abciximab Therapy Improves Survival in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Early Cardiogenic Shock Undergoing Coronary Artery Stent Implantation, 353

Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838

Cardiomyopathy

Cardiac Contractility Modulation by Electric Currents Applied During the Refractory Period in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1307

Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101

Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390

Comparison of Positron Emission Tomography With the Resting Electrocardiogram for Assessing Viable

- Myocardium in Chronic Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Involving the Anterior Left Ventricular Wall, 878
- Comparison of Urinary Biopiryl Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108
- Effectiveness of Resynchronization Therapy in Patients With End-Stage Heart Failure, 379
- Effect of Repeated Sauna Therapy on Survival in TQ-2 Cardiomyopathic Hamsters With Heart Failure, 343
- Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113
- Effects of *Pentoxifylline* on Cytokine Profiles and Left Ventricular Performance in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure Secondary to Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1118
- Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020
- Flow Dynamics in the Left Anterior Descending Coronary Artery in Infants With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 557
- Frequency and Associations of Symptomatic Deterioration After Dual-Chamber Defibrillator Implantation in Patients With Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 79
- Impact of Exercise-Induced Increase in Cardiac Troponin I in Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 547
- Impact of Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Surgical Management of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1022
- A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123
- Outcome of Idiopathic Restrictive Cardiomyopathy in Children, 501
- Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor- α and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708
- Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128
- Viral Infection, Inflammation, and the Risk of Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Can the Fire Be Extinguished?, 751

Cardiovascular Disease

- Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848

Cardiovascular Health Study

- Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance

- Comparison of Interstudy Reproducibility of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Normal Subjects and Patients With Heart Failure or Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, 29

Cardiovascular Pharmacology

- An Unanticipated Effect of Meditation on Cardiovascular Pharmacology and Physiology, 908

Cardioversion

- Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492
- Effectiveness and Safety of Low-Energy Internal Cardioversion of Long-Standing Atrial Fibrillation After Unsuccessful External Cardioversion, 657
- Effect of *Verapamil* on Secondary Cardioversion in Patients With Early Atrial Fibrillation Recurrence After Electrical Cardioversion, 185
- Efficacy of Biphasic Waveform Cardioversion for Atrial Fibrillation and Atrial Flutter Compared With Conventional Monophasic Waveforms, 891
- Internal Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Under Transesophageal Echocardiography Guidance Without Fluoroscopy Using Single-Lead Catheter Technique, 328
- Successful Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Using 360-Joules Biphasic Shock, 331

Cardioverter-Defibrillator

- Comparison of Patients With Syncope With Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Negative Electrophysiologic Testing to Cardiac Arrest Survivors and Patients With Syncope and Preserved Left Ventricular Function and Impact of an Implantable Defibrillator, 77
- Frequency and Associations of Symptomatic Deterioration After Dual-Chamber Defibrillator Implantation in Patients With Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 79
- Usefulness of Predischarge Defibrillation Testing After Defibrillator Implantation in Hospitalized Patients, 798

Carotid Arteries

- Comparison of Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Vasodilation in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients With Carotid Arterial Stenosis, 814
- Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82
- Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953

Carotid Sinus Massage

- Effect of Carotid Sinus Massage and Tilt-Table Testing in a Normal, Healthy Older Population (The Healthy Ageing Study), 1015

Carvedilol

- Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113

Catheter Intervention

- Comparison of In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes in Patients With and Without Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Percutaneous Catheter Intervention (From the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Dynamic Registry), 1062
- Comparison of Transcatheter Closure of Secundum Atrial Septal Defect Using the Amplatzer Septal Oc-

cluder Associated With Deficient Versus Sufficient Rims, 865

- Effectiveness of Rheolytic Coronary Thrombectomy With the AngioJet Catheter, 470

Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243

Effect of Transcatheter Closure of Atrial Septal Defect on the Cardiopulmonary Response to Exercise, 803

Immediate Catheter-Based Neurovascular Rescue for Acute Stroke Complicating Coronary Procedures, 173

Internal Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Under Transesophageal Echocardiography Guidance Without Fluoroscopy Using Single-Lead Catheter Technique, 328

Intraoperative Radiofrequency Linear Catheter Ablation of Accessory Pathways in Children With Ebstein's Anomaly Undergoing Tricuspid Annuloplasty, 817

A Novel Nonfluoroscopic Catheter Visualization System (Localisa) to Reduce Radiation Exposure During Catheter Ablation of Supraventricular Tachycardias, 340

Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128

Catheterization

- Reducing Radiation Dose in the Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory by Design Alterations and Staff Education, 903
- Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369
- Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922
- Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128

CD14

C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249

Celecoxib

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Cerebral Arterial Disease

Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients < 75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994

Cerebral Oxygenation

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

Cerivastatin

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Chennai Urban Population Study (CUPS-9)

Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702

Chest Pain. See also Angina Pectoris

Atypical Presentations Among Medicare Beneficiaries With Unstable Angina Pectoris, 248

Comparison of Courses of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction With Chest Pain Appearing During Exertion Versus Those With Chest Pain Not Occurring During Exertion, 642

Comparison of the Ability of Paramedics With That of Cardiologists in Diagnosing ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Acute Chest Pain, 995

Relation of Platelet Activation and Myocardial Ischemia Biomarkers Dependent on Type of Chest Pain (Abrupt Onset Versus Intermittent) in Patients With Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 310

Usefulness of the Response to Sublingual Nitroglycerin as a Predictor of Ischemic Chest Pain in the Emergency Department, 1264

Utility of Immediate Exercise Treadmill Testing in Patients Taking Beta Blockers or Calcium Channel Blockers, 882

Children. See Pediatrics

Chlamydia pneumoniae

Detection of *Chlamydia Pneumoniae* Deoxyribonucleic Acid in Blood Samples Taken from Coronary Sinus After Coronary Angioplasty, 179

Cholesterol

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Alternative Approaches to Cholesterol-Lowering Therapy, 1135

Direct Association Between High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Endothelial Function in Hyperlipemia, 648

Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747

Effect of Morning Versus Evening Intake of *Simvastatin* on the Serum Cholesterol Level in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 784

Efficacy and Safety of a Potent New Selective Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor, *Ezetimibe*, in Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1092

Efficacy and Safety of *Ezetimibe* Added to Ongoing Statin Therapy for the Treatment of Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1084

Factors Influencing Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147

Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-

Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789

Neuroprotective Effects of Statins May Not Be Related to Total and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering, 1237

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of *Simvastatin* 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [EXPRESS FH]), 181

Cilostazol

Debulking and Stenting Versus Debulking Only of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Treated With *Cilostazol* (Final Results of ESPRIT), 573

Meta-Analysis of Results from Eight Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trials on the Effect of *Cilostazol* on Patients With Intermittent Claudication, 1314

Clopidogrel

Amplified Benefit of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus, 625

Effectiveness of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Preventing Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Symptomatic Atherothrombosis (CAPRIE Trial), 760

Effect of Loading With *Clopidogrel* at the Time of Coronary Stenting on Platelet Aggregation and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Expression and Platelet-Leukocyte Aggregate Formation, 312

Cocaine

Effect of *Cocaine* Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326

Influence of Morphine Sulfate on *Cocaine*-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction, 810

Combination Therapy

Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and *Abciximab*, 1198

Complement

Evidence for Complement Activation in Ruptured Coronary Plaques in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 404

Complications

Comparison of Courses of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction With Chest Pain Appearing During Exertion Versus Those With Chest Pain Not Occurring During Exertion, 642

Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPICENT), 916

Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128

Computed Tomography. See also Electron Beam Tomography; Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography

Age and Gender Distribution of Coronary Artery Calcium Measured by Four-Slice Computed Tomography in 2,030 Persons With no Symptoms of Coronary Artery Disease, 168

Usefulness of Dynamic Multislice Computed Tomogra-

phy of Left Ventricular Function in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Comparison With Echocardiography, 1157

Congenital Heart Disease

Association of the Nitric Oxide Dose and Methemoglobin Levels in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease and Pulmonary Hypertension, 442

Comparison of Exercise Performance in Patients After Pulmonary Valvulotomy for Pulmonary Stenosis and Tetralogy of Fallot, 1412

Comparison of Transcatheter Closure of Secundum Atrial Septal Defect Using the Amplatzer Septal Occluder Associated With Deficient Versus Sufficient Rims, 865

Effect of Transcatheter Closure of Atrial Septal Defect on the Cardiopulmonary Response to Exercise, 803

Excessive Right Ventricular Hypertrophic Response in Adults With the Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries, 800

Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Pseudoaneurysms in Congenital Heart Disease, 806

Prevalence of and Risk Factors for Atrial Fibrillation and Intra-Atrial Reentrant Tachycardia Among Patients With Congenital Heart Disease, 338

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indexes After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Usefulness of Laser-Assisted Valvotomy With Balloon Valvuloplasty for Pulmonary Valve Atresia With Intact Ventricular Septum, 438

Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128

Congestive Heart Failure. See Heart Failure

Contrast

Comparison of Contrast-Enhanced Breath-Hold and Free-Breathing Respiratory-Gated Imaging in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Coronary Angiography, 725

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Diprydamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Nephropathy Requiring Dialysis After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention and the Critical Role of an Adjusted Contrast Dose, 1068

Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713

Conversation With the Editor. See Interviews

Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting. See also Revascularization

Angioplasty and Stenting in the Distal Coronary Anastomosis for Graft Failure Immediately After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 1009

Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101

Is It Time to Reassess the Optimal Timing of Coro-

- nary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Following Acute Myocardial Infarction?, 35
- Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and *Abciximab*, 1198
- Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708
- A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1
- Usefulness of Low-Dose *Dobutamine* Echocardiography for Selection of Patients With Severely Depressed Left Ventricular Function for Coronary Bypass Grafting, 319
- Coronary Artery Disease. See also Angina Pectoris**
- Abciximab* Therapy Improves Survival in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Early Cardiogenic Shock Undergoing Coronary Artery Stent Implantation, 353
- Acute Coronary Lesions and Troponin Elevation in Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 770
- Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843
- Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10
- Atypical Presentations Among Medicare Beneficiaries With Unstable Angina Pectoris, 248
- Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358
- Baseline Characteristics of Participants in the *Raloxifene* Use for The Heart (RUTH) Trial, 1204
- Benefits of Cardiac Rehabilitation in the Ninth Decade of Life in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease, 645
- Clinical Depression and Inflammatory Risk Markers for Coronary Heart Disease, 1279
- Comparison Between Visual Assessment and Quantitative Angiography Versus Fractional Flow Reserve for Native Coronary Narrowings of Moderate Severity, 210
- Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147
- Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702
- Comparison of Contrast-Enhanced Breath-Hold and Free-Breathing Respiratory-Gated Imaging in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Coronary Angiography, 725
- Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101
- Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients <75 Versus ≥75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994
- Comparison of Effectiveness of Primary Angioplasty for Proximal Versus Distal Right Coronary Artery Culprit Lesion During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1193
- Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated *Heparin* in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Comparison of Green Tea Intake in Japanese Patients With and Without Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1150
- Comparison of In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes in Patients With and Without Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Percutaneous Catheter Intervention (From the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Dynamic Registry), 1062
- Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585
- Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamol Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449
- Contribution of Abdominal Obesity and Hypertriglyceridemia to Impaired Fasting Glucose and Coronary Artery Disease, 15
- Coronary Angiographic Changes in Patients With Cardiac Events in the Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT), 776
- C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249
- Debulking and Stenting Versus Debulking Only of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Treated With *Cilostazol* (Final Results of ESPRIT), 573
- Diagnosis, Management, and Clinical Outcome of Cardiac Tamponade Complicating Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1183
- Direct Coronary Stenting Versus Predilatation Followed by Stent Placement, 1187
- Discrimination of Early/Intermediate and Advanced/Complicated Coronary Plaque Types by Radiorefrequency Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis, 19
- Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720
- Effectiveness of an Adjunctive Stent Implantation Following Directional Coronary Atherectomy for Treatment of Left Anterior Descending Ostial Stenosis, 1074
- Effectiveness of Rheolytic Coronary Thrombectomy With the *AngioJet* Catheter, 470
- Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISIT), 916
- Effect of *Atorvastatin* (80 mg) Initiated at the Time of Coronary Artery Stent Implantation on C-Reactive Protein and Six-Month Clinical Events, 786
- Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243
- Effect of Exercise on Upper and Lower Extremity Endothelial Function in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 124
- Effect of Implementation of Folic Acid Fortification of Food on Homocysteine Concentrations in Subjects With Coronary Artery Disease, 536
- Effect of Morning Versus Evening Intake of *Simvastatin* on the Serum Cholesterol Level in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 784
- Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465
- Effects of *Atorvastatin* on Fasting and Postprandial Lipoprotein Subclasses in Coronary Heart Disease Patients Versus Control Subjects, 689
- Evidence for Complement Activation in Ruptured Coronary Plaques in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 404
- Fate of Side Branches After Coronary Artery Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation, 937
- Fractal Analysis of Heart Rate Variability and Mortality After an Acute Myocardial Infarction, 347
- Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789
- Frequency of Postprandial Lipemia After a First Acute Coronary Event (Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction) and the Effects of *Atenolol* on the Lipemia, 153
- Functional and Prognostic Significance of Exercise-Induced Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Suspected Coronary Artery Disease, 95
- Heart Rate Recovery Response to Symptom-Limited Treadmill Exercise After Cardiac Rehabilitation in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease With and Without Recent Events, 763
- Helicobacter Pylori* Infection, Infectious Burden, and Coronary Artery Disease, 87
- Impact of *Aspirin* on Presentation and Hospital Outcomes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056
- Impact of *Ramipril* Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045
- Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5
- Implementation of Guidelines to Screen Relatives of

- Patients With Premature Coronary Heart Disease in a Hospital Setting, 1211
- In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes for Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 932
- Left Atrial Volume as a Morphophysiological Expression of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction and Relation to Cardiovascular Risk Burden, 1284
- Long-Term Safety of Therapy Stratification in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Lesions Based on Intracoronary Pressure Measurements, 1160
- Nephropathy Requiring Dialysis After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention and the Critical Role of an Adjusted Contrast Dose, 1068
- Occurrence of Unrecognized Myocardial Infarction in Subjects Aged 45 to 65 Years (The ARIC Study), 927
- One-Year Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris With or Without Application of General Usage of Stents in Unselected European Patient Groups, 112
- Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and Abciximab, 1198
- Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833
- Plasminogen Levels and Risk of Coronary Artery Disease, 1168
- Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827
- Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579
- Prognosis in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III Registry According to the Braunwald Unstable Angina Pectoris Classification, 821
- Quantitative and Spatial Relation of Baseline Atherosclerotic Plaque Burden and Subsequent In-Stent Neointimal Proliferation as Determined by Intravascular Ultrasound, 1164
- Randomized Comparison of Success and Adverse Event Rates and Cost Effectiveness of One Long Versus Two Short Stents for Treatment of Long Coronary Narrowings, 460
- Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and Dobutamine Echocardiography, 455
- Relation of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention of Complex Lesions to Clinical Outcomes (from the NHLBI Dynamic Registry), 216
- Relation of QT Interval Dispersion to the Number of Different Cardiac Abnormalities in Diabetes Mellitus, 483
- Relation of Serum Levels of Sex Hormone Binding Globulin to Coronary Heart Disease in Postmenopausal Women, 364
- Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic
- ties to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708
- Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89
- Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227
- Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050
- Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838
- A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1
- Risk Stratification of Obesity as a Coronary Risk Factor, 697
- The Role of High-Density Lipoprotein (HDL) Cholesterol in the Prevention and Treatment of Coronary Heart Disease: Expert Group Recommendation, 139
- Safety and Cost Benefit of Same-Day Discharge After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 425
- Safety and Effectiveness of Combined Low Molecular Weight Heparin and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, 911
- Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119
- Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222
- Status of Glucose Metabolism in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Coronary Artery Disease, 529
- Technical Feasibility, Safety, and Clinical Outcome of Stenting of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Bifurcation Narrowing, 374
- Thresholds for the Electrocardiographic Change Range of Biochemical Markers of Acute Myocardial Infarction (GUSTO-IIa Data), 233
- Usefulness of Clinical Risk Markers and Ischemic Thresholds to Stratify Risk in Patients Undergoing Major Noncardiac Surgery, 238
- Usefulness of Finger Blood Flow During Exercise as a Marker of Functionally Significant Coronary Heart Disease, 756
- Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713
- Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369
- Usefulness of Standard Electrocardiographic Parameters for Predicting Cardiac Events After Acute Myocardial Infarction During Modern Treatment Era, 205
- Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both
- Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922
- ## Coronary Flow
- Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Diastolic Dysfunction in Arterial Hypertension, 860
- Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988
- Optimized Stent Implantation According to Intracoronary Doppler-Derived Parameters, 1139
- ## Corrections
- 88, 572, 1182
- ## Costs and Cost Analysis
- Randomized Comparison of Success and Adverse Event Rates and Cost Effectiveness of One Long Versus Two Short Stents for Treatment of Long Coronary Narrowings, 460
- Safety and Cost Benefit of Same-Day Discharge After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 425
- ## Counterpulsation
- Usefulness of External Counterpulsation Early Postoperatively After the Fontan Procedure in Children, 1029
- ## C-Reactive Protein
- Effect of Atorvastatin (80 mg) Initiated at the Time of Coronary Artery Stent Implantation on C-Reactive Protein and Six-Month Clinical Events, 786
- Effects of Simvastatin on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942
- Red Blood Cell Adhesiveness/Aggregation, C-Reactive Protein, Fibrinogen, and Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate in Healthy Adults and in Those With Atherosclerotic Risk Factors, 561
- ## Creatine Kinase
- Effectiveness of Tirofiban, Eptifibatide, and Abciximab in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526
- Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Clinical Unstable Angina Pectoris Without Elevation of Creatine Kinase But With Elevation of Cardiac Troponin I Levels, 875
- ## Cytokines
- Comparison of the Effects of Omapatrilat and Lisinopril on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496
- Effect of Interleukin-10 on the Production of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha by Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 384
- Effects of Pentoxifylline on Cytokine Profiles and Left Ventricular Performance in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure Secondary to Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1118
- Pathophysiological Quantities of Endotoxin-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Release in Whole Blood from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1226
- Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic

Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708

Defibrillation

Comparison of Patients With Syncope With Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Negative Electrophysiologic Testing to Cardiac Arrest Survivors and Patients With Syncope and Preserved Left Ventricular Function and Impact of an Implantable Defibrillator, 77

Determining the Optimal Paddle Force for External Defibrillation, 812

Frequency and Associations of Symptomatic Deterioration After Dual-Chamber Defibrillator Implantation in Patients With Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 79

Usefulness of Predischarge Defibrillation Testing After Defibrillator Implantation in Hospitalized Patients, 798

Depression

Clinical Depression and Inflammatory Risk Markers for Coronary Heart Disease, 1279

Relation of Levels of Serum Lipoprotein to Depression After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1368

DESTINI Trial

Selecting Who Qualifies for Optimal Balloon Angioplasty Versus Elective Stenting in Coronary Artery Disease (A Subanalysis of the DESTINI Trial), 323

Diabetes Mellitus

Amplified Benefit of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus, 625

Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702

Comparison of In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes in Patients With and Without Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Percutaneous Catheter Intervention (From the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Dynamic Registry), 1062

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Does Angina Pectoris the Week Before Protect Against First Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus?, 160

Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243

Effect of *Fenofibrate* on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254

Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

Endothelium-Dependent Dilatation in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes, 446

Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827

Relation of QT Interval Dispersion to the Number of Different Cardiac Abnormalities in Diabetes Mellitus, 483

Status of Glucose Metabolism in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Coronary Artery Disease, 529

Diastolic Function

Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Diastolic Dysfunction in Arterial Hypertension, 860

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Left Atrial Volume as a Morphophysiological Expression of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction and Relation to Cardiovascular Risk Burden, 1284

Usefulness of the Combined Index of Systolic and Diastolic Myocardial Performance to Identify Cardiac Allograft Rejection, 517

Dilated Cardiomyopathy. See Cardiomyopathy

Dimethylarginine

Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974

Dobutamine

Usefulness of Clinical Risk Markers and Ischemic Thresholds to Stratify Risk in Patients Undergoing Major Noncardiac Surgery, 238

Dobutamine Echocardiography

Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of *Dobutamine* Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and *Dobutamine* Echocardiography, 455

Usefulness of Low-Dose *Dobutamine* Echocardiography for Selection of Patients With Severely Depressed Left Ventricular Function for Coronary Bypass Grafting, 319

Doppler

Analysis by Pulsed Doppler Tissue Imaging of Ventricular Interaction in Long-Distance Competitive Swimmers, 193

Color Tissue Doppler-Derived Long-Axis Left Ventricular Function in Heart Failure With Preserved Global Systolic Function, 1174

Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390

Comparison of the Right Ventricular Tei Index by Tis-

sue Doppler Imaging to That Obtained by Pulsed Doppler in Children Without Heart Disease, 566

Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Diastolic Dysfunction in Arterial Hypertension, 860

Correlation of Degree of Aortic Valve Stenosis by Doppler Echocardiogram to Quantity of Calcium in the Valve by Electron Beam Tomography, 554

Disturbed Right Ventricular Ejection Pattern as a New Doppler Echocardiographic Sign of Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 507

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988

Optimized Stent Implantation According to Intracoronary Doppler-Derived Parameters, 1139

Prognostic Value of Doppler-Derived Myocardial Performance Index in Patients With Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction, 1261

Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor- α and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708

Selecting Who Qualifies for Optimal Balloon Angioplasty Versus Elective Stenting in Coronary Artery Disease (A Subanalysis of the DESTINI Trial), 323

Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128

Dubbo Study

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Dyslipidemia

Direct Association Between High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Endothelial Function in Hyperlipemia, 648

Effectiveness of Multiple Antilipidemic Agents on Vertical Auto Profile II Guided Treatment of Dyslipoproteinemia, 887

Effects of *Gemfibrozil* Conversion to *Fenofibrate* on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388

Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942

Efficacy and Safety of a Potent New Selective Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor, *Ezetimibe*, in Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1092

Ebstein's Anomaly

Intraoperative Radiofrequency Linear Catheter Ablation of Accessory Pathways in Children With Ebstein's Anomaly Undergoing Tricuspid Annuloplasty, 817

Echocardiography. See also Transesophageal Echocardiography

Clinical Use of Cardiac Ultrasound Performed With a Hand-Carried Device in Patients Admitted for Acute Cardiac Care, 1040

Comparison of Interstudy Reproducibility of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Normal Subjects and Patients With Heart Failure or Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, 29

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Comparison of Transcatheter Closure of Secundum Atrial Septal Defect Using the Amplatzer Septal Occluder Associated With Deficient Versus Sufficient Rims, 865

Disturbed Right Ventricular Ejection Pattern as a New Doppler Echocardiographic Sign of Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 507

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Echocardiographic Determinants of Mitral Early Flow Propagation Velocity, 613

Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of *Dobutamine* Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Optimal Reading Criteria in Stress Echocardiography, 444

Prospective Validation of an Echocardiographic Index for Determining the Severity of Chronic Mitral Regurgitation, 607

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indexes After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and *Dobutamine* Echocardiography, 455

Relation of the Discrete Subaortic Stenosis Position to Mitral Valve Function, 1414

Relation of the Total Ejection Isovolume Index to Symptoms in Aortic Stenosis, 665

Simplified Echocardiographic Criteria for Decision Making in Perimembranous Ventricular Septal Defect in Childhood, 569

Sustained Favorable Long-Term Prognosis of Negative Stress Echocardiography Following Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction, 149

Usefulness of a Hand-Held Ultrasound Device for Bedside Examination of Left Ventricular Function, 1038

Usefulness of Dynamic Multislice Computed Tomography of Left Ventricular Function in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Comparison With Echocardiography, 1157

Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713

Usefulness of Isometric Handgrip During Treadmill Exercise Stress Echocardiography, 420

Usefulness of Low-Dose *Dobutamine* Echocardiography for Selection of Patients With Severely Depressed Left Ventricular Function for Coronary Bypass Grafting, 319

Usefulness of Phased-Array Intracardiac Echocardiography for the Assessment of Left Atrial Mechanical "Stunning" in Atrial Flutter and Comparison With Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography, 741

Usefulness of the Combined Index of Systolic and Diastolic Myocardial Performance to Identify Cardiac Allograft Rejection, 517

Utility of Hand-Carried Ultrasound Devices Used by Cardiologists With and Without Significant Echocardiographic Experience in the Cardiology Inpatient and Outpatient Settings, 1273

Edema

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Editorials

Alternative Approaches to Cholesterol-Lowering Therapy, 1135

Aspirin Beyond Platelet Inhibition, 39

Atherosclerosis of the Thoracic Aorta: From Risk Stratification to Treatment, 1333

Crumbling of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy as a Surrogate End Point (The Losartan for Intervention for Endpoint Reduction in Hypertension [LIFE] Study), 1133

The DVI Mode of Cardiac Pacing: A Second Coming?, 521

"Interventional Lipidology": Tomographic Plaque Imaging and Aggressive Treatment of Metabolic Disorders, 268

Is It Time to Reassess the Optimal Timing of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Following Acute Myocardial Infarction?, 35

Justifying Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Persons ≥ 65 Years of Age, 1330

Lessons Learned from the Valsartan-Heart Failure Trial (Val-HeFT): Angiotensin Receptor Blockers in Heart Failure, 992

Neuroprotective Effects of Statins May Not Be Related to Total and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering, 1237

The Personal Professor: Continuing Education Meets the New Media, 620

Reassessment of National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel-III Guidelines: One Year Later, 524

The Role of High-Density Lipoprotein (HDL) Cholesterol in the Prevention and Treatment of Coronary Heart Disease: Expert Group Recommendation, 139

Systemic Right Ventricle: Possible Cause of Ventricular Dysfunction?, 751

Usefulness of Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Elderly Patients, 870

Viral Infection, Inflammation, and the Risk of Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Can the Fire Be Extinguished?, 751

Education

The Personal Professor: Continuing Education Meets the New Media, 620

Reducing Radiation Dose in the Cardiac Catheteriza-

tion Laboratory by Design Alterations and Staff Education, 903

Elderly. See also Age; Aging

Benefits of Cardiac Rehabilitation in the Ninth Decade of Life in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease, 645

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients <75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994

Effectiveness and Safety of Long-Term Anticoagulation of Patients ≥ 90 Years of Age With Atrial Fibrillation, 1397

Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients >70 Years of Age, 1142

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of *Dobutamine* Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792

Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147

Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789

Hyperkalemia in Congestive Heart Failure Patients Aged 63 to 85 Years With Subclinical Renal Disease, 663

Justifying Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Persons ≥ 65 Years of Age, 1330

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Long-Term Results of Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty With Inoue Balloon Catheter in Elderly Patients, 686

Usefulness of Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Elderly Patients, 870

Electrocardiography

Angiographic Significance of a Discordant ST-Segment Elevation of ≥ 5 Millimeters in Patients With Ventricular-Paced Rhythm and Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1240

Cardiac Memory, a Surface Electrocardiographic Clue in the Differential Diagnosis of Ongoing Narrow Complex Tachycardia, 428

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter

- Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002
- Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated *Heparin* in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Comparison of Positron Emission Tomography With the Resting Electrocardiogram for Assessing Viable Myocardium in Chronic Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Involving the Anterior Left Ventricular Wall, 878
- Comparison of the Ability of Paramedics With That of Cardiologists in Diagnosing ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Acute Chest Pain, 995
- Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465
- Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020
- Electrocardiographic Observations in Professional Football Players, 198
- Frequency of Postprandial Lipemia After a First Acute Coronary Event (Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction) and the Effects of *Atenolol* on the Lipemia, 153
- The Heart Vector, the Regional Information in the Electrocardiogram, and QT Dispersion, 1276
- Hemodynamic and Surface Electrocardiographic Effects of a New Aqueous Formulation of Intravenous *Amiodarone*, 964
- Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391
- Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833
- Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579
- QRS Duration Variability in Patients With Heart Failure, 335
- Relation of Twelve-Lead Electrocardiographic T-Wave Morphology Descriptors to Left Ventricular Mass, 1032
- Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227
- Thresholds for the Electrocardiographic Change Range of Biochemical Markers of Acute Myocardial Infarction (GUSTO-IIa Data), 233
- Usefulness of Standard Electrocardiographic Parameters for Predicting Cardiac Events After Acute Myocardial Infarction During Modern Treatment Era, 205
- Electrolytes**
- Estimation of Glomerular Filtration Rate to Prevent Life-Threatening Hyperkalemia Due to Combined Therapy With *Spironolactone* and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition or Angiotensin Receptor Blockade, 662
- Hyperkalemia in Congestive Heart Failure Patients Aged 63 to 85 Years With Subclinical Renal Disease, 663
- Electron Beam Tomography**
- Comparison of Coronary Imaging Between Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Electron Beam Computed Tomography, 58
- Correlation of Degree of Aortic Valve Stenosis by Doppler Echocardiogram to Quantity of Calcium in the Valve by Electron Beam Tomography, 554
- Frequency and Severity of "Incidentalomas" Encountered During Electron Beam Computed Tomography for Coronary Calcium in Middle-Aged Army Personnel, 543
- Noninvasive Coronary Angioscopy Using Electron Beam Computed Tomography and Multidetector Computed Tomography, 998
- Quantitative Assessment of Atherosclerosis by Electron Beam Tomography, 1416
- Electrophysiology**
- Activation-Recovery Interval as a Parameter to Assess the Intracardiac Ventricular Repolarization in Patients With Congenital Long QT Syndrome, 432
- Comparison of Actions of *Irbesartan* Versus *Atenolol* on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus *Atenolol* (SILVHIA), 1107
- Comparison of Patients With Syncope With Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Negative Electrophysiologic Testing to Cardiac Arrest Survivors and Patients With Syncope and Preserved Left Ventricular Function and Impact of an Implantable Defibrillator, 77
- Electrophysiologic Characteristics of the Spontaneous Onset and Termination of Atrial Fibrillation, 1215
- Induction of Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Turbulence in the Electrophysiologic Laboratory, 1098
- Relation of Twelve-Lead Electrocardiographic T-Wave Morphology Descriptors to Left Ventricular Mass, 1032
- Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050
- Embolism**
- Association of the G20210A Mutation in the Factor II Gene With Systemic Embolism in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation, 545
- Disturbed Right Ventricular Ejection Pattern as a New Doppler Echocardiographic Sign of Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 507
- Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320
- Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395
- Endocarditis**
- Comparison of Features of Active Infective Endocarditis Involving Native Cardiac Valves in Nonintravenous Drug Users With and Without Predisposing Cardiac Disease, 1266
- Endothelin**
- Intravenous *Nesiritide* (Human B-Type Natriuretic Peptide) Reduces Plasma Endothelin-1 Levels in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure, 435
- Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188
- Endothelium**
- Comparison of Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Vasodilation in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients With Carotid Arterial Stenosis, 814
- Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702
- Direct Association Between High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Endothelial Function in Hyperlipemia, 648
- Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747
- Effect of Exercise on Upper and Lower Extremity Endothelial Function in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 124
- Effect of *Fenofibrate* on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254
- Endothelium-Dependent Dilatation in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes, 446
- Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974
- Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (CI-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512
- Prostanoids Do Not Affect Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Healthy Humans, 686
- Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70
- Endotoxin**
- C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249
- Pathophysiologic Quantities of Endotoxin-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Release in Whole Blood from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1226
- Enoxaparin**
- Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated *Heparin* in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Epidemiology**
- Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With

Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358

Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147

Effect of Cocaine Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326

Impact of Age and Sex on Plasma Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Healthy Adults, 254

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

Relation of Plasma Total Homocysteine to Cardiovascular Mortality in a French Population, 591

Eptifibatide

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Effectiveness of Tirofiban, Eptifibatide, and Abciximab in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Errors

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Erythrocytes

Red Blood Cell Adhesiveness/Aggregation, C-Reactive Protein, Fibrinogen, and Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate in Healthy Adults and in Those With Atherosclerotic Risk Factors, 561

ESPRIT Trial

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Debulking and Stenting Versus Debulking Only of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Treated With Cilostazol (Final Results of ESPRIT), 573

Estrogen

Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82

Ethnic Differences. See Race

European Rythmol/Rytmonorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial (ERAFT) Study

Efficacy and Safety of Propafenone Sustained Release in the Prophylaxis of Symptomatic Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation (The European Rythmol/Rytmonorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial [ERAFT] Study), 1300

Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT)

Effect of Abciximab on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Eval-

uation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT), 916

Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia (ExPRESS FH)

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of Simvastatin 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [ExPRESS FH]), 181

Exercise Capacity

Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221

Exercise Testing

Comparison of Exercise Performance in Patients After Pulmonary Valvulotomy for Pulmonary Stenosis and Tetralogy of Fallot, 1412

Effect of Transcatheter Closure of Atrial Septal Defect on the Cardiopulmonary Response to Exercise, 803

Functional and Prognostic Significance of Exercise-Induced Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Suspected Coronary Artery Disease, 95

Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848

Heart Rate Recovery Response to Symptom-Limited Treadmill Exercise After Cardiac Rehabilitation in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease With and Without Recent Events, 763

Impact of Exercise-Induced Increase in Cardiac Troponin I in Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 547

Usefulness of Finger Blood Flow During Exercise as a Marker of Functionally Significant Coronary Heart Disease, 756

Usefulness of Isometric Handgrip During Treadmill Exercise Stress Echocardiography, 420

Utility of Immediate Exercise Treadmill Testing in Patients Taking Beta Blockers or Calcium Channel Blockers, 882

Exercise Training

Effect of Exercise on Upper and Lower Extremity Endothelial Function in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 124

Relation Between Regular Aerobic Physical Exercise and Inflammatory Markers, 820

Ezetimibe

Efficacy and Safety of a Potent New Selective Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor, Ezetimibe, in Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1092

Efficacy and Safety of Ezetimibe Added to Ongoing Statin Therapy for the Treatment of Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1084

Factor V Leiden

Factor V Leiden, Prothrombin G20210A, and Risk of Sudden Coronary Death in Apparently Healthy Persons, 66

Familial Hypercholesterolemia

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients

With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of Simvastatin 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [ExPRESS FH]), 181

Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123

Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128

Females. See Women

Fenofibrate

Effect of Fenofibrate on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254

Effects of Gemfibrozil Conversion to Fenofibrate on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388

Fibrates

Effects of Gemfibrozil Conversion to Fenofibrate on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388

Fibrinolysis

Impact of Gender on Angiographic and Clinical Outcomes After Fibrinolytic Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 766

Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and Abciximab, 1198

Relation of Initial Platelet Counts to Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction-3 Flow Rates at 90 Minutes After Commencing Fibrinolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 54

Fitness

Relation of Low Cardiorespiratory Fitness to the Metabolic Syndrome in Middle-Aged Men, 795

Flecainide

Importance of Left Atrial Diameter and Atrial Fibrillation Frequency for Conversion of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation With Oral Flecainide, 1011

Flosequinan

Relation of Circulating Cardiac Myosin Light Chain 1 Isoform in Stable Severe Congestive Heart Failure to Survival and Treatment With Flosequinan, 969

Fluoroscopy

Internal Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Under Transesophageal Echocardiography Guidance Without Fluoroscopy Using Single-Lead Catheter Technique, 328

Folic Acid

Effect of Implementation of Folic Acid Fortification of Food on Homocysteine Concentrations in Subjects With Coronary Artery Disease, 536

Follow-Up Studies

Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101

Comparison of Short- and Long-Term Benefits of

Reperfusion in Single-Vessel Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without Right Ventricular Infarction, 144

Effectiveness and Safety of Long-Term Anticoagulation of Patients ≥ 90 Years of Age With Atrial Fibrillation, 1397

Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients > 70 Years of Age, 1142

Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113

Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974

Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Clinical Unstable Angina Pectoris Without Elevation of Creatine Kinase But With Elevation of Cardiac Troponin I Levels, 875

Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391

Long-Term Safety of Therapy Stratification in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Lesions Based on Intracoronary Pressure Measurements, 1160

Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833

Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222

Sustained Favorable Long-Term Prognosis of Negative Stress Echocardiography Following Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction, 149

Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922

Fontan Procedure

Relation of Mesenteric Vascular Resistance After Fontan Operation and Protein-Losing Enteropathy, 672

Usefulness of External Counterpulsation Early Postoperatively After the Fontan Procedure in Children, 1029

Fractal Analysis

Fractal Analysis of Heart Rate Variability and Mortality After an Acute Myocardial Infarction, 347

Fractional Flow Reserve

Comparison Between Visual Assessment and Quantitative Angiography Versus Fractional Flow Reserve for Native Coronary Narrowings of Moderate Severity, 210

Long-Term Safety of Therapy Stratification in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Lesions Based on Intracoronary Pressure Measurements, 1160

Framingham Heart Study

Genome Scan Linkage Results for Heart Rate Variability (The Framingham Heart Study), 1290

Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing

and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848

From the Editor

Getting More People on Statins, 683

Furosemide

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

GAMMA I Trial

Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243

Gemfibrozil

Effects of *Gemfibrozil* Conversion to *Fenofibrate* on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388

Gender Differences. See also Men; Women

Age and Gender Distribution of Coronary Artery Calcium Measured by Four-Slice Computed Tomography in 2,030 Persons With no Symptoms of Coronary Artery Disease, 168

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Impact of Age and Sex on Plasma Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Healthy Adults, 254

Impact of Gender on Angiographic and Clinical Outcomes After Fibrinolytic Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 766

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Sex Distribution of Cardiac Myxomas, 563

Gene Mutations. See Molecular Biology

Gene Therapy

Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (CI-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512

Genetics

Association of the G20210A Mutation in the Factor II Gene With Systemic Embolism in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation, 545

C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249

Genome Scan Linkage Results for Heart Rate Variability (The Framingham Heart Study), 1290

A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123

Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128

Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE)

Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358

Impact of *Aspirin* on Presentation and Hospital Outcomes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056

Global Use of Strategies to Open Occluded Coronary Arteries (GUSTO)

Thresholds for the Electrocardiographic Change Range of Biochemical Markers of Acute Myocardial Infarction (GUSTO-IIa Data), 233

Glucose Metabolism

Contribution of Abdominal Obesity and Hypertriglyceridemia to Impaired Fasting Glucose and Coronary Artery Disease, 15

Glyburide

Differential Effects of *Glyburide* (*Glibenclamide*) and *Melittin* on QT Dispersion: A Potential K^+ Sensitive Adenosine Triphosphate Channel Effect, 1103

Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Antagonism

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISSENT), 916

Effect of Loading With *Clopidogrel* at the Time of Coronary Stenting on Platelet Aggregation and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Expression and Platelet-Leukocyte Aggregate Formation, 312

Enhanced Early Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation With an Increased Bolus of *Tirofiban*, 1421

Safety and Effectiveness of Combined Low Molecular Weight Heparin and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, 911

GOLD Study

What and Where Is the GOLD in the GOLD Study?, 1043

Green Tea

Comparison of Green Tea Intake in Japanese Patients With and Without Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1150

Health Care Delivery

Accessibility to Coronary Angiography and One-Year Survival After Myocardial Infarction, 409

Healthy Ageing Study

Effect of Carotid Sinus Massage and Tilt-Table Testing in a Normal, Healthy Older Population (The Healthy Ageing Study), 1015

Heart Failure

Cardiac Contractility Modulation by Electric Currents Applied During the Refractory Period in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1307

Color Tissue Doppler-Derived Long-Axis Left Ventric-

- ular Function in Heart Failure With Preserved Global Systolic Function, 1174
- Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101
- Comparison of Interstudy Reproducibility of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Normal Subjects and Patients With Heart Failure or Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, 29
- Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390
- Comparison of the Effects of *Omapatrilat* and *Lisinopril* on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496
- Effectiveness of *Amiodarone* Therapy in Patients With Severe Congestive Heart Failure and Intolerance to *Metoprolol*, 1017
- Effectiveness of Resynchronization Therapy in Patients With End-Stage Heart Failure, 379
- Effect of Beta Blockers on New Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Healed Myocardial Infarcts, 86
- Effect of Congestive Heart Failure on the Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 System, 1402
- Effect of Interleukin-10 on the Production of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha by Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 384
- Effect of Repeated Sauna Therapy on Survival in T0-2 Cardiomyopathic Hamsters With Heart Failure, 343
- Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596
- Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113
- Effects of *Pentoxifylline* on Cytokine Profiles and Left Ventricular Performance in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure Secondary to Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1118
- Frequency and Associations of Symptomatic Deterioration After Dual-Chamber Defibrillator Implantation in Patients With Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 79
- Frequency of *Aspirin* Resistance in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure Treated With Antecedent *Aspirin*, 893
- Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147
- Hyperkalemia in Congestive Heart Failure Patients Aged 63 to 85 Years With Subclinical Renal Disease, 663
- Impact of Age and Sex on Plasma Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Healthy Adults, 254
- Impact of Exercise-Induced Increase in Cardiac Troponin I in Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 547
- Intravenous *Nesiritide* (Human B-Type Natriuretic Peptide) Reduces Plasma Endothelin-1 Levels in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure, 435
- Lessons Learned from the Valsartan-Heart Failure Trial (Val-HeFT): Angiotensin Receptor Blockers in Heart Failure, 992
- Pathophysiologic Quantities of Endotoxin-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Release in Whole Blood from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1226
- Prognostic Value of Heart Rate Variability in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure (Veterans Affairs' Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure), 24
- QRS Duration Variability in Patients With Heart Failure, 335
- Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221
- Relation of Circulating Cardiac Myosin Light Chain 1 Isoform in Stable Severe Congestive Heart Failure to Survival and Treatment With *Flosequin*, 969
- Status of Glucose Metabolism in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Coronary Artery Disease, 529
- Type of Liver Dysfunction in Heart Failure and Its Relation to the Severity of Tricuspid Regurgitation, 1405
- Usefulness of a Hand-Held Ultrasound Device for Bedside Examination of Left Ventricular Function, 1038
- Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Soluble P-Selectin in Acute and Chronic Congestive Heart Failure, 1258
- ## Heart Rate
- Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848
- Heart Rate Recovery Response to Symptom-Limited Treadmill Exercise After Cardiac Rehabilitation in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease With and Without Recent Events, 763
- Induction of Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Turbulence in the Electrophysiologic Laboratory, 1098
- Relation Between Sinus Rates Preceding and Following Ectopic Beats Occurring in Isolation and as Episodes of Bigeminy in Young Healthy Subjects, 332
- ## Heart Rate Variability
- Acute Effects of Caffeine on Heart Rate Variability, 906
- Fractal Analysis of Heart Rate Variability and Mortality After an Acute Myocardial Infarction, 347
- Genome Scan Linkage Results for Heart Rate Variability (The Framingham Heart Study), 1290
- Inaccurate Normal Values of Heart Rate Variability Spectral Analysis in Newborn Infants, 346
- Prognostic Value of Heart Rate Variability in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure (Veterans Affairs' Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure), 24
- ## Heart Transplantation
- Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Arterial Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035
- Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326
- Usefulness of the Combined Index of Systolic and Diastolic Myocardial Performance to Identify Cardiac Allograft Rejection, 517
- ## Helicobacter pylori
- Helicobacter Pylori* Infection, Infectious Burden, and Coronary Artery Disease, 87
- ## Hemodynamics
- Hemodynamic and Surface Electrocardiographic Effects of a New Aqueous Formulation of Intravenous *Amiodarone*, 964
- Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326
- ## Heparin
- Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated Heparin in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Safety and Effectiveness of Combined Low Molecular Weight Heparin and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, 911
- ## High-Density Lipoprotein
- Direct Association Between High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Endothelial Function in Hyperlipemia, 648
- Effectiveness of Multiple Antilipidemic Agents on Vertical Auto Profile II Guided Treatment of Dyslipoproteinemia, 887
- Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731
- The Role of High-Density Lipoprotein (HDL) Cholesterol in the Prevention and Treatment of Coronary Heart Disease: Expert Group Recommendation, 139
- ## History
- A History of Cardiac Auscultation and Some of Its Contributors, 259
- Perloff, Gallavardin, Shanghai, and Tsingtao, 201
- Proc Harvey and Sam Levine, 201
- ## HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors. See Statins
- ## Holter Monitoring
- Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002
- ## Homocysteine
- Effect of Implementation of Folic Acid Fortification of Food on Homocysteine Concentrations in Subjects With Coronary Artery Disease, 536
- Relation of Plasma Homocysteine Levels to Intracoro-

nary Thrombus in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 413
Relation of Plasma Total Homocysteine to Cardiovascular Mortality in a French Population, 591

Hormone Replacement Therapy

Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82

Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050

Hypercholesterolemia

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Efficacy and Safety of a Potent New Selective Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor, *Ezetimibe*, in Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1092

Efficacy and Safety of *Ezetimibe* Added to Ongoing Statin Therapy for the Treatment of Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1084

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of *Simvastatin* 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [EXPRESS FH]), 181

Hyperkalemia

Estimation of Glomerular Filtration Rate to Prevent Life-Threatening Hyperkalemia Due to Combined Therapy With *Spironolactone* and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition or Angiotensin Receptor Blockade, 662

Hyperkalemia in Congestive Heart Failure Patients Aged 63 to 85 Years With Subclinical Renal Disease, 663

Hypertension

Comparison of Actions of *Irbesartan* Versus *Atenolol* on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA), 1107

Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Diastolic Dysfunction in Arterial Hypertension, 860

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Prognostic Value of Treatment-Induced Changes in Twenty-Four-Hour Mean and Pulse Pressures in Adult Hypertensive Patients, 896

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Arterial Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Hypertriglyceridemia

Contribution of Abdominal Obesity and Hypertriglyceridemia to Impaired Fasting Glucose and Coronary Artery Disease, 15

Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942

Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy. See Cardiomyopathy

Hypotension

Effects of *Furosemide* Versus *Captopril* on Postprandial and Orthostatic Blood Pressure and on Cerebral Oxygenation in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age With Heart Failure, 596

Ibutilide

Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492

Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy. See Cardiomyopathy

Imaging. See also Computed Tomography; Intravascular Ultrasound; Magnetic Resonance Imaging; Positron Emission Tomography; Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography; Ultrasound

Analysis by Pulsed Doppler Tissue Imaging of Ventricular Interaction in Long-Distance Competitive Swimmers, 193

Comparison of Contrast-Enhanced Breath-Hold and Free-Breathing Respiratory-Gated Imaging in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Coronary Angiography, 725

Comparison of Coronary Imaging Between Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Electron Beam Computed Tomography, 58

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Comparison of the Right Ventricular Tei Index by Tissue Doppler Imaging to That Obtained by Pulsed Doppler in Children Without Heart Disease, 566

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and *Dobutamine* Echocardiography, 455

Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128

Immunology

Pathophysiologic Quantities of Endotoxin-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Release in Whole Blood from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1226

Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator. See Cardioverter-Defibrillator

Infants. See Pediatrics

Infection

Comparison of Features of Active Infective Endocarditis Involving Native Cardiac Valves in Nonintravenous Drug Users With and Without Predisposing Cardiac Disease, 1266

Detection of *Chlamydia Pneumoniae* Deoxyribonucleic Acid in Blood Samples Taken from Coronary Sinus After Coronary Angioplasty, 179

Helicobacter Pylori Infection, Infectious Burden, and Coronary Artery Disease, 87

Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119

Viral Infection, Inflammation, and the Risk of Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Can the Fire Be Extinguished?, 751

Inflammation

Clinical Depression and Inflammatory Risk Markers for Coronary Heart Disease, 1279

Relation Between Regular Aerobic Physical Exercise and Inflammatory Markers, 820

Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119

Viral Infection, Inflammation, and the Risk of Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Can the Fire Be Extinguished?, 751

Inoue Technique

Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190

Long-Term Results of Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty With Inoue Balloon Catheter in Elderly Patients, 686

Insulin

Relation of Serum Levels of Sex Hormone Binding Globulin to Coronary Heart Disease in Postmenopausal Women, 364

Insulin-Like Growth Factor

Effect of Congestive Heart Failure on the Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 System, 1402

Insulin Resistance

Relation of Insulin Resistance and Body Composition to Left Ventricular Mass in Children, 1177

Integrilin

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Interleukins

Effect of Interleukin-10 on the Production of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha by Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 384

Intermittent Claudication

Meta-Analysis of Results from Eight Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trials on the Effect of *Cilostazol* on Patients With Intermittent Claudication, 1314

Interviews

Dean Ornish, MD: A Conversation With the Editor, 271

Dean Towle Mason, MD: A Conversation With the Editor, 1336

Intravascular Ultrasound. See also Ultrasound

Comparison of Native Coronary Artery In-Stent Recurrence Rates With Longer Versus Shorter Narrowings, 422

Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound

Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539

Discrimination of Early/Intermediate and Advanced/Complicated Coronary Plaque Types by Radiofrequency Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis, 19

Intravascular Ultrasonic Evaluation of the Magnitude of Stent Expansion and the Mechanisms of Lumen Enlargement After Direct Stenting and After Conventional Stenting With Balloon Predilatation, 639

Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of the Impact of Gamma Radiation Therapy on the Treatment of Saphenous Vein Graft In-Stent Restenosis, 1378

Intravascular Ultrasound Evidence of Ostial Narrowing in Nonatherosclerotic Left Main Coronary Arteries, 773

Quantitative and Spatial Relation of Baseline Atherosclerotic Plaque Burden and Subsequent In-Stent Neointimal Proliferation as Determined by Intravascular Ultrasound, 1164

Remodeling Pattern Within Diseased Coronary Segments as Evidenced by Intravascular Ultrasound, 636

Safety and Mechanisms of Intracoronary Manual Stepping Brachytherapy as Gained from Serial Angiographic and Intravascular Ultrasound Studies, 1385

Irbesartan

Comparison of Actions of *Irbesartan* Versus *Atenolol* on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA), 1107

Ischemia. See also Myocardial Ischemia

Acute Peripheral Arterial Ischemia and Suspected Aortic Dissection: Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Differential Diagnosis With Aortic Thrombosis, 674

Ischemic Cardiomyopathy. See Cardiomyopathy

Ischemic Preconditioning

Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781

Isoproterenol

Comparison Between *Isoproterenol* and *Nitroglycerin* Sensitized Head-Upright Tilt in Patients With Unexplained Syncope and Negative or Positive Passive Head-Up Tilt Response, 488

ISSUE Study

Nonarrhythmic Syncope Documented by an Implantable Loop Recorder (an ISSUE Substudy), 654

Kidney Disease

Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246

Hyperkalemia in Congestive Heart Failure Patients Aged 63 to 85 Years With Subclinical Renal Disease, 663

Nephropathy Requiring Dialysis After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention and the Critical Role of an Adjusted Contrast Dose, 1068

Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369

Laser

Relation of Degree of Laser Debulking of In-Stent Restenosis as a Predictor of Restenosis Rate, 68

Usefulness of Laser-Assisted Valvotomy With Balloon Valvoplasty for Pulmonary Valve Atresia With Intact Ventricular Septum, 438

Left Atrium

Comparison of Left Ventricular Geometry and Left Atrial Size and Function in Patients With Aortic Stenosis Versus Those With Pure Aortic Regurgitation, 601

Electrophysiologic Characteristics of the Spontaneous Onset and Termination of Atrial Fibrillation, 1215

Importance of Left Atrial Diameter and Atrial Fibrillatory Frequency for Conversion of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation With Oral *Flecainide*, 1011

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Left Atrial Volume as a Morphophysiologic Expression of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction and Relation to Cardiovascular Risk Burden, 1284

Usefulness of Phased-Array Intracardiac Echocardiography for the Assessment of Left Atrial Mechanical "Stunning" in Atrial Flutter and Comparison With Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography, 741

Left Ventricular Function

Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10

Color Tissue Doppler-Derived Long-Axis Left Ventricular Function in Heart Failure With Preserved Global Systolic Function, 1174

Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390

Comparison of Patients With Syncope With Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Negative Electrophysiologic Testing to Cardiac Arrest Survivors and Patients With Syncope and Preserved Left Ventricular Function and Impact of an Implantable Defibrillator, 77

Comparison of Positron Emission Tomography With the Resting Electrocardiogram for Assessing Viable Myocardium in Chronic Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Involving the Anterior Left Ventricular Wall, 878

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781

Effects of *Pentoxifylline* on Cytokine Profiles and Left Ventricular Performance in Patients With Decompen-

sated Congestive Heart Failure Secondary to Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1118

Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5

Left Atrial Volume as a Morphophysiologic Expression of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction and Relation to Cardiovascular Risk Burden, 1284

Prognostic Value of Doppler-Derived Myocardial Performance Index in Patients With Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction, 1261

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indexes After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Usefulness of a Hand-Held Ultrasound Device for Bedside Examination of Left Ventricular Function, 1038

Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326

Usefulness of Dynamic Multislice Computed Tomography of Left Ventricular Function in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Comparison With Echocardiography, 1157

Usefulness of Low-Dose *Dobutamine* Echocardiography for Selection of Patients With Severely Depressed Left Ventricular Function for Coronary Bypass Grafting, 319

Left Ventricular Hypertrabeculation/Noncompaction

Left Ventricular Hypertrabeculation/Noncompaction and Association With Additional Cardiac Abnormalities and Neuromuscular Disorders, 899

Left Ventricular Hypertrophy

Comparison of Actions of *Irbesartan* Versus *Atenolol* on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA), 1107

Comparison of Interstudy Reproducibility of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Normal Subjects and Patients With Heart Failure or Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, 29

Crumbling of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy as a Surrogate End Point (The Losartan for Intervention for Endpoint Reduction in Hypertension [LIFE] Study), 1133

Electrocardiographic Findings After Alcohol Septal Ablation Therapy for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1020

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

Relation of Twelve-Lead Electrocardiographic T-Wave Morphology Descriptors to Left Ventricular Mass, 1032

Left Ventricular Mass

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Relation of Insulin Resistance and Body Composition to Left Ventricular Mass in Children, 1177

Relation of Twelve-Lead Electrocardiographic T-Wave Morphology Descriptors to Left Ventricular Mass, 1032

Left Ventricular Volume

Comparison of Left Ventricular Geometry and Left Atrial Size and Function in Patients With Aortic Stenosis Versus Those With Pure Aortic Regurgitation, 601

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713

Leukocytes

Effect of Loading With *Clopidogrel* at the Time of Coronary Stenting on Platelet Aggregation and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Expression and Platelet-Leukocyte Aggregate Formation, 312

Lidocaine

Intravenous *Lidocaine* Versus Intravenous *Amiodarone* (in a New Aqueous Formulation) for Incessant Ventricular Tachycardia, 853

LIFE Study

Crumbling of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy as a Surrogate End Point (The Losartan for Intervention for Endpoint Reduction in Hypertension [LIFE] Study), 1133

Lifestyle

Lifestyle Changes in New Yorkers After September 11, 2001 (Data from the Post-Disaster Heart Attack Prevention Program), 680

Lipid-Lowering Therapy. See also Statins

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Alternative Approaches to Cholesterol-Lowering Therapy, 1135

Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147

Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789

Justifying Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Persons ≥ 65 Years of Age, 1330

Neuroprotective Effects of Statins May Not Be Related to Total and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering, 1237

Usefulness of Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Elderly Patients, 870

Lipids

Effects of *Gemfibrozil* Conversion to *Fenofibrate* on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388

Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

"Interventional Lipidology": Tomographic Plaque Imag-

ing and Aggressive Treatment of Metabolic Disorders, 268

Serum Lipid Levels in a Major League Baseball Team, 1395

Lipoproteins

Effects of *Atorvastatin* on Fasting and Postprandial Lipoprotein Subclasses in Coronary Heart Disease Patients Versus Control Subjects, 689

Lipoprotein Changes During Acute Coronary Syndromes, 572

Relation of Levels of Serum Lipoprotein to Depression After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1368

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Lisinopril

Comparison of the Effects of *Omapatrilat* and *Lisinopril* on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496

Liver Function Tests

Type of Liver Dysfunction in Heart Failure and Its Relation to the Severity of Tricuspid Regurgitation, 1405

Long QT Syndrome

Activation-Recovery Interval as a Parameter to Assess the Intracardiac Ventricular Repolarization in Patients With Congenital Long QT Syndrome, 432

Losartan

Crumbling of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy as a Surrogate End Point (The Losartan for Intervention for Endpoint Reduction in Hypertension [LIFE] Study), 1133

Low-Density Lipoprotein

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Antibodies Against Oxidized Low-Density Lipoprotein in Normolipidemic Smokers, 651

Effectiveness of Multiple Antilipidemic Agents on Vertical Auto Profile II Guided Treatment of Dyslipoproteinemia, 887

Effect of *Pravastatin* on Apolipoproteins B and C-III in Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins and Low-Density Lipoproteins, 165

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147

Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789

Neuroprotective Effects of Statins May Not Be Related to Total and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering, 1237

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-

Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study

C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249

Magnetic Resonance Angiography

Comparison of Contrast-Enhanced Breath-Hold and Free-Breathing Respiratory-Gated Imaging in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Coronary Angiography, 725

Comparison of Coronary Imaging Between Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Electron Beam Computed Tomography, 58

Magnetic Resonance Imaging. See also Imaging

Assessment of Preoperative Cardiac Risk With Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 416

Comparison of Coronary Imaging Between Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Electron Beam Computed Tomography, 58

Excessive Right Ventricular Hypertrophic Response in Adults With the Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries, 800

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and *Dobutamine* Echocardiography, 455

Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221

Males. See Men

Mason, Dean Towle

Dean Towle Mason, MD: A Conversation With the Editor, 1336

Meditation

An Unanticipated Effect of Meditation on Cardiovascular Pharmacology and Physiology, 908

Men

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391

Neurobiology of Psychosocial Treatment of Mental Stress-Induced Myocardial Ischemia in Men, 86

Relation of Low Cardiorespiratory Fitness to the Metabolic Syndrome in Middle-Aged Men, 795

Menopause

Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747

Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82

Relation of Serum Levels of Sex Hormone Binding Globulin to Coronary Heart Disease in Postmenopausal Women, 364

Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050

Menstrual Cycle

Variation in the Risk of Onset of Acute Myocardial Infarction During the Menstrual Cycle, 49

Meta-Analysis

Meta-Analysis of Results from Eight Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trials on the Effect of *Cilostazol* on Patients With Intermittent Claudication, 1314

Metabolism

Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

"Interventional Lipidology": Tomographic Plaque Imaging and Aggressive Treatment of Metabolic Disorders, 268

Relation of Low Cardiorespiratory Fitness to the Metabolic Syndrome in Middle-Aged Men, 795

Status of Glucose Metabolism in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Coronary Artery Disease, 529

Metformin

Differential Effects of *Gliburide* (*Glibenclamide*) and *Metformin* on QT Dispersion: A Potential K^+ Sensitive Adenosine Triphosphate Channel Effect, 1103

Methemoglobin

Association of the Nitric Oxide Dose and Methemoglobin Levels in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease and Pulmonary Hypertension, 442

Methods

Comparison of Interstudy Reproducibility of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in Normal Subjects and Patients With Heart Failure or Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, 29

Echocardiographic Determinants of Mitral Early Flow Propagation Velocity, 613

Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988

Metoprolol

Effectiveness of *Amiodarone* Therapy in Patients With Severe Congestive Heart Failure and Intolerance to *Metoprolol*, 1017

Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113

Minimally Invasive Surgery

Minimally Invasive Direct Coronary Artery Bypass (MIDCAB) Versus Coronary Artery Stenting for Elec-

trive Revascularization of the Left Anterior Descending Artery, 885

Mitral Regurgitation

Mechanism of Mitral Regurgitation in Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 306

Prospective Validation of an Echocardiographic Index for Determining the Severity of Chronic Mitral Regurgitation, 607

Relation of the Discrete Subaortic Stenosis Position to Mitral Valve Function, 1414

Mitral Stenosis

Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190

Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188

Mitral Valve

Diagnosing Prosthetic Mitral Valve Thrombosis and the Effect of the Type of Prosthesis, 73

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190

Echocardiographic Determinants of Mitral Early Flow Propagation Velocity, 613

Response of Different Grades of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension to Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 1170

Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188

Models and Modeling

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1

Molecular Biology

Association of the G20210A Mutation in the Factor II Gene With Systemic Embolism in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation, 545

C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249

Factor V Leiden, Prothrombin G20210A, and Risk of Sudden Coronary Death in Apparently Healthy Persons, 66

A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123

Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible

Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708

Usefulness of Doppler Myocardial Imaging for Identification of Mutation Carriers of Familial Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 128

Morphine Sulfate

Influence of Morphine Sulfate on Cocaine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction, 810

Mortality

Comparison of Outcomes of Patients With Myocardial Infarction When Living Alone Versus Those Not Living Alone, 1374

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Elevations of Cardiac Troponin I Are Associated With Increased Short-Term Mortality in Noncardiac Critically Ill Emergency Department Patients, 634

Fractal Analysis of Heart Rate Variability and Mortality After an Acute Myocardial Infarction, 347

Mortality and Reinfarction Reduction With Primary Stent Implantation Compared With Primary Balloon Angioplasty, 1043

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Relation of Plasma Total Homocysteine to Cardiovascular Mortality in a French Population, 591

A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1

Role of Infarct Size in Explaining the Higher Mortality in Older Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1370

Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial (MRFIT)

Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391

Mustard Procedure

Excessive Right Ventricular Hypertrophic Response in Adults With the Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries, 800

Mutation. See Molecular Biology

Myocardial Infarction

Abciximab Therapy Improves Survival in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Early Cardiogenic Shock Undergoing Coronary Artery Stent Implantation, 353

Accessibility to Coronary Angiography and One-Year Survival After Myocardial Infarction, 409

Acute Coronary Lesions and Troponin Elevation in Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 770

Angiographic Significance of a Discordant ST-Segment Elevation of ≥ 5 Millimeters in Patients With Ventricular-Paced Rhythm and Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1240

- Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10
- Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358
- Comparison of Courses of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction With Chest Pain Appearing During Exertion Versus Those With Chest Pain Not Occurring During Exertion, 642
- Comparison of Effectiveness of Primary Angioplasty for Proximal Versus Distal Right Coronary Artery Culprit Lesion During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1193
- Comparison of Enoxaparin Versus Unfractionated Heparin in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Comparison of Green Tea Intake in Japanese Patients With and Without Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1150
- Comparison of Outcomes of Patients With Myocardial Infarction When Living Alone Versus Those Not Living Alone, 1374
- Comparison of Short- and Long-Term Benefits of Reperfusion in Single-Vessel Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without Right Ventricular Infarction, 144
- Comparison of the Ability of Paramedics With That of Cardiologists in Diagnosing ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Acute Chest Pain, 995
- Comparison of Urinary Biopyrin Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108
- CD14 Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249
- Delayed Neurally Mediated Syncope After Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 157
- Does Angina Pectoris the Week Before Protect Against First Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus?, 160
- Effectiveness of Clopidogrel Versus Aspirin in Preventing Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Symptomatic Atherothrombosis (CAPRIE Trial), 760
- Effect of Abciximab on Myocardial Salvage in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 1243
- Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781
- Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465
- Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients >70 Years of Age, 1142
- Effects of Abciximab Pretreatment in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 533
- Effects of Atorvastatin 80 mg Daily Early After Onset of Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction, 872
- Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246
- Evidence for Complement Activation in Ruptured Coronary Plaques in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 404
- Failure to Recognize Prodromal Symptoms in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction and Missing Out on a Way to Reduce Time to Treatment, 446
- Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792
- Fractal Analysis of Heart Rate Variability and Mortality After an Acute Myocardial Infarction, 347
- Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147
- Frequency of Incomplete Reperfusion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 316
- Frequency of Postprandial Lipemia After a First Acute Coronary Event (Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction) and the Effects of Atenolol on the Lipemia, 153
- Impact of Aspirin on Presentation and Hospital Outcomes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056
- Impact of Gender on Angiographic and Clinical Outcomes After Fibrinolytic Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 766
- Impact of Ramipril Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045
- Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5
- Implications of Left Bundle Branch Block in Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Primary Angioplasty, 401
- In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes for Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 932
- Is It Time to Reassess the Optimal Timing of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Following Acute Myocardial Infarction?, 35
- Mechanism of Mitral Regurgitation in Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 306
- Mortality and Reinfarction Reduction With Primary Stent Implantation Compared With Primary Balloon Angioplasty, 1043
- Occurrence of Unrecognized Myocardial Infarction in Subjects Aged 45 to 65 Years (The ARIC Study), 927
- Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and Abciximab, 1198
- Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833
- Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154
- Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579
- Prognosis in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III Registry According to the Braunwald Unstable Angina Pectoris Classification, 821
- Prognostic Impact of Right Ventricular Involvement as Assessed by Tricuspid Annular Motion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 778
- Relation of Initial Platelet Counts to Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction-3 Flow Rates at 90 Minutes After Commencing Fibrinolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 54
- Relation of Levels of Serum Lipoprotein to Depression After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1368
- Relation of Plasma Homocysteine Levels to Intracoronary Thrombus in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 413
- Relation of Platelet Activation and Myocardial Ischemia Biomarkers Dependent on Type of Chest Pain (Abrupt Onset Versus Intermittent) in Patients With Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 310
- Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227
- Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838
- A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1
- Role of Infarct Size in Explaining the Higher Mortality in Older Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1370
- Safety and Effectiveness of Combined Low Molecular Weight Heparin and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors, 911
- Short-Term Effect of Atorvastatin (80 mg) on Plasma Lipids of Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 162
- Sustained Favorable Long-Term Prognosis of Negative Stress Echocardiography Following Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction, 149
- Thresholds for the Electrocardiographic Change Range of Biochemical Markers of Acute Myocardial Infarction (GUSTO-IIa Data), 233
- Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713
- Usefulness of Standard Electrocardiographic Parameters for Predicting Cardiac Events After Acute Myocardial Infarction During Modern Treatment Era, 205
- Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922

Validation of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Risk Score for Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the TIMI III Registry, 303

Variation in the Risk of Onset of Acute Myocardial Infarction During the Menstrual Cycle, 49

Myocardial Ischemia

Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10

Blockpnea and Silent Myocardial Ischemia, 346

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Functional and Prognostic Significance of Exercise-Induced Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Suspected Coronary Artery Disease, 95

Neurobiology of Psychosocial Treatment of Mental Stress-Induced Myocardial Ischemia in Men, 86

Relation of Platelet Activation and Myocardial Ischemia Biomarkers Dependent on Type of Chest Pain (Abrupt Onset Versus Intermittent) in Patients With Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 310

Relation of QT Interval Dispersion to the Number of Different Cardiac Abnormalities in Diabetes Mellitus, 483

Seeking the Optimal Aspirin Dose in Acute Coronary Syndromes, 622

Usefulness of Clinical Risk Markers and Ischemic Thresholds to Stratify Risk in Patients Undergoing Major Noncardiac Surgery, 238

Usefulness of the Response to Sublingual Nitroglycerin as a Predictor of Ischemic Chest Pain in the Emergency Department, 1264

Myocardial Performance Index

Prognostic Value of Doppler-Derived Myocardial Performance Index in Patients With Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction, 1261

Usefulness of the Combined Index of Systolic and Diastolic Myocardial Performance to Identify Cardiac Allograft Rejection, 517

Myocardial Perfusion

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827

Myocardial Viability

Comparison of Positron Emission Tomography With the Resting Electrocardiogram for Assessing Viable Myocardium in Chronic Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Involving the Anterior Left Ventricular Wall, 878

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and Dobutamine Echocardiography, 455

Usefulness of Low-Dose Dobutamine Echocardiography for Selection of Patients With Severely Depressed Left Ventricular Function for Coronary Bypass Grafting, 319

Myosin Light Chain

Relation of Circulating Cardiac Myosin Light Chain 1 Isoform in Stable Severe Congestive Heart Failure to Survival and Treatment With Flosequinan, 969

Myxomas

Diagnosis and Treatment of Cardiac Myxomas by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 1419

Sex Distribution of Cardiac Myxomas, 563

National Cholesterol Education Program (NCEP)

Reassessment of National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel-III Guidelines: One Year Later, 524

Natriuretic Peptides

Comparison of the Effects of Omapatrilat and Lisinopril on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496

Impact of Age and Sex on Plasma Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Healthy Adults, 254

Intravenous Nesiritide (Human B-Type Natriuretic Peptide) Reduces Plasma Endothelin-1 Levels in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure, 435

Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326

Nesiritide

Intravenous Nesiritide (Human B-Type Natriuretic Peptide) Reduces Plasma Endothelin-1 Levels in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure, 435

Neuromuscular Disorders

Left Ventricular Hypertrabeculation/Noncompaction and Association With Additional Cardiac Abnormalities and Neuromuscular Disorders, 899

Nitric Oxide

Association of Aortic Stenosis With Platelet Hyperaggregability and Impaired Responsiveness to Nitric Oxide, 551

Association of the Nitric Oxide Dose and Methemoglobin Levels in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease and Pulmonary Hypertension, 442

Effect of Sildenafil on the Acute Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Adults With Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 677

Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Arterial Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Nitric Oxide Synthase

Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic

Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708

Nitroglycerin

Comparison Between Isoproterenol and Nitroglycerin Sensitized Head-Upright Tilt in Patients With Unexplained Syncope and Negative or Positive Passive Head-Up Tilt Response, 488

Usefulness of the Response to Sublingual Nitroglycerin as a Predictor of Ischemic Chest Pain in the Emergency Department, 1264

Noninvasive Testing

Diagnosing Prosthetic Mitral Valve Thrombosis and the Effect of the Type of Prosthesis, 73

Noninvasive Coronary Angioscopy Using Electron Beam Computed Tomography and Multidetector Computed Tomography, 998

Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Obesity

Contribution of Abdominal Obesity and Hypertriglyceridemia to Impaired Fasting Glucose and Coronary Artery Disease, 15

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to Pravastatin in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Impact of Body Mass Index on Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (The Obesity Paradox), 42

Risk Stratification of Obesity as a Coronary Risk Factor, 697

Omapatrilat

Comparison of the Effects of Omapatrilat and Lisinopril on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496

Oral Hypoglycemic Agents

Differential Effects of Glyburide (Glibenclamide) and Metformin on QT Dispersion: A Potential K⁺ Sensitive Adenosine Triphosphate Channel Effect, 1103

Ornish, Dean

Dean Ornish, MD: A Conversation With the Editor, 271

Outcomes

Baseline Characteristics, Management Practices, and In-Hospital Outcomes of Patients Hospitalized With Acute Coronary Syndromes in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE), 358

Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101

Comparison of In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes in Patients With and Without Diabetes Mellitus Undergoing Percutaneous Catheter Intervention (From the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Dynamic Registry), 1062

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coro-

- nary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585
- Comparison of Outcomes of Patients With Myocardial Infarction When Living Alone Versus Those Not Living Alone, 1374
- Diagnosis, Management, and Clinical Outcome of Cardiac Tamponade Complicating Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1183
- Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients >70 Years of Age, 1142
- Effects of Statins on Six-Month Survival and Clinical Restenosis After Coronary Stent Deployment, 299
- Impact of *Aspirin* on Presentation and Hospital Outcomes in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 1056
- Impact of Body Mass Index on Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (The Obesity Paradox), 42
- Impact of Gender on Angiographic and Clinical Outcomes After Fibrinolytic Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 766
- Impact of *Ramipril* Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045
- Incidence, Correlates, and Outcome of Cardiac Arrest Associated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1252
- In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes for Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 932
- Nephropathy Requiring Dialysis After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention and the Critical Role of an Adjusted Contrast Dose, 1068
- One-Year Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris With or Without Application of General Usage of Stents in Unselected European Patient Groups, 112
- Outcome of Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Prior Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Treated With Combination Reduced Fibrinolytic Therapy and *Abciximab*, 1198
- Outcome of Idiopathic Restrictive Cardiomyopathy in Children, 501
- Outcome of Treatment of Aorto-Ostial Lesions Involving the Right Coronary Artery or a Saphenous Vein Graft With a Polytetrafluoroethylene-Covered Stent, 63
- Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579
- Relation of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention of Complex Lesions to Clinical Outcomes (from the NHLBI Dynamic Registry), 216
- Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838
- Technical Feasibility, Safety, and Clinical Outcome of Stenting of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Bifurcation Narrowing, 374
- Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922
- Oxidative Stress**
- Comparison of Urinary Biopiryn Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108
- Pacing**
- Angiographic Significance of a Discordant ST-Segment Elevation of ≥ 5 Millimeters in Patients With Ventricular-Paced Rhythm and Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1240
- Cardiac Contractility Modulation by Electric Currents Applied During the Refractory Period in Patients With Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1307
- The DVI Mode of Cardiac Pacing: A Second Coming?, 521
- Effectiveness of Resynchronization Therapy in Patients With End-Stage Heart Failure, 379
- Patent Foramen Ovale**
- Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395
- Pediatrics**
- Comparison of the Right Ventricular Tei Index by Tissue Doppler Imaging to That Obtained by Pulsed Doppler in Children Without Heart Disease, 566
- Flow Dynamics in the Left Anterior Descending Coronary Artery in Infants With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 557
- Inaccurate Normal Values of Heart Rate Variability Spectral Analysis in Newborn Infants, 346
- Intraoperative Radiofrequency Linear Catheter Ablation of Accessory Pathways in Children With Ebstein's Anomaly Undergoing Tricuspid Annuloplasty, 817
- A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123
- Outcome of Idiopathic Restrictive Cardiomyopathy in Children, 501
- Palliative Stent Implantation for Aortic Coarctation in Premature Infants Weighing <1,500 g, 1409
- Relation of Insulin Resistance and Body Composition to Left Ventricular Mass in Children, 1177
- Simplified Echocardiographic Criteria for Decision Making in Perimembranous Ventricular Septal Defect in Childhood, 569
- Usefulness of External Counterpulsation Early Postoperatively After the Fontan Procedure in Children, 1029
- Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128
- Pentoxifylline**
- Effects of *Pentoxifylline* on Cytokine Profiles and Left Ventricular Performance in Patients With Decompensated Congestive Heart Failure Secondary to Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1118
- Percutaneous Coronary Intervention**
- Abciximab* Survival Advantage Following Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Is Predicted by Clinical Risk Profile, 628
- Comparison of *Enoxaparin* Versus Unfractionated Heparin in Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris/Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction Having Subsequent Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 477
- Diagnosis, Management, and Clinical Outcome of Cardiac Tamponade Complicating Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1183
- Early Results of Coronary Angioplasty Despite More Complex Interventions (Registry of The German Community Hospitals 1993-2000), 1005
- Effectiveness of *Tirofiban*, *Eptifibatide*, and *Abciximab* in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526
- Efficacy and Safety of Multivessel Percutaneous Revascularization and *Tirofiban* Therapy in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes, 631
- Impact of Body Mass Index on Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (The Obesity Paradox), 42
- Incidence, Correlates, and Outcome of Cardiac Arrest Associated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1252
- In-Hospital and One-Year Outcomes for Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 932
- Nephropathy Requiring Dialysis After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention and the Critical Role of an Adjusted Contrast Dose, 1068
- One-Year Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris With or Without Application of General Usage of Stents in Unselected European Patient Groups, 112
- Relation of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention of Complex Lesions to Clinical Outcomes (from the NHLBI Dynamic Registry), 216
- Safety and Cost Benefit of Same-Day Discharge After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 425
- Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty. See also Angioplasty**
- Effectiveness of Rheolytic Coronary Thrombectomy With the AngioJet Catheter, 470
- Pericardial Space**
- Gaining Access to the Pericardial Space, 203
- Pericardiocentesis**
- Diagnosis, Management, and Clinical Outcome of Cardiac Tamponade Complicating Percutaneous Coronary Intervention, 1183
- Peripheral Arterial Disease**
- Acute Peripheral Arterial Ischemia and Suspected Aortic Dissection: Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Differential Diagnosis With Aortic Thrombosis, 674
- Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients <75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994
- Effect of Interleukin-10 on the Production of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha by Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 384
- Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl

Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789

Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (Cl-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512

Plant Sterols

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Plaque. See also Atherosclerosis

Discrimination of Early/Intermediate and Advanced/Complicated Coronary Plaque Types by Radiofrequency Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis, 19

Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320

Evidence for Complement Activation in Ruptured Coronary Plaques in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 404

"Interventional Lipidology": Tomographic Plaque Imaging and Aggressive Treatment of Metabolic Disorders, 268

Quantitative and Spatial Relation of Baseline Atherosclerotic Plaque Burden and Subsequent In-Stent Neointimal Proliferation as Determined by Intravascular Ultrasound, 1164

Residual Plaque Burden After Stenting: Does It Matter?, 910

Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119

Plasminogen

Plasminogen Levels and Risk of Coronary Artery Disease, 1168

Platelets

Amplified Benefit of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus, 625

Aspirin Beyond Platelet Inhibition, 39

Association of Aortic Stenosis With Platelet Hyperaggregability and Impaired Responsiveness to Nitric Oxide, 551

Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585

Effectiveness of *Tirofiban*, *Eptifibatide*, and *Abciximab* in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT), 916

Effect of Loading With *Clopidogrel* at the Time of Coronary Stenting on Platelet Aggregation and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Expression and Platelet-Leukocyte Aggregate Formation, 312

Enhanced Early Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation With an Increased Bolus of *Tirofiban*, 1421

Frequency of *Aspirin* Resistance in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure Treated With Antecedent *Aspirin*, 893

Relation of Initial Platelet Counts to Thrombolysis In

Myocardial Infarction-3 Flow Rates at 90 Minutes After Commencing Fibrinolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 54

Relation of Platelet Activation and Myocardial Ischemia Biomarkers Dependent on Type of Chest Pain (Abrupt Onset Versus Intermittent) in Patients With Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 310

Sustained Platelet Activation Following Intracoronary Beta Irradiation, 1381

Point-of-Care Equipment

Clinical Use of Cardiac Ultrasound Performed With a Hand-Carried Device in Patients Admitted for Acute Cardiac Care, 1040

Usefulness of a Hand-Held Ultrasound Device for Bedside Examination of Left Ventricular Function, 1038

Utility of Hand-Carried Ultrasound Devices Used by Cardiologists With and Without Significant Echocardiographic Experience in the Cardiology Inpatient and Outpatient Settings, 1273

Polymorphism. See Molecular Biology

Positron Emission Tomography

Comparison of Positron Emission Tomography With the Resting Electrocardiogram for Assessing Viable Myocardium in Chronic Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Involving the Anterior Left Ventricular Wall, 878

Practice Guidelines

Implementation of Guidelines to Screen Relatives of Patients With Premature Coronary Heart Disease in a Hospital Setting, 1211

Practice Patterns Related to the Adult Treatment Panel III Guidelines in Primary Care, 687

Reassessment of National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel-III Guidelines: One Year Later, 524

Pravastatin

Effect of *Pravastatin* on Apolipoproteins B and C-III in Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins and Low-Density Lipoproteins, 165

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Premature Infants

Palliative Stent Implantation for Aortic Coarctation in Premature Infants Weighing <1,500 g, 1409

Preventive Cardiology

Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737

Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients <75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994

Effectiveness of *Clopidogrel* Versus *Aspirin* in Preventing Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Symptomatic Atherothrombosis (CAPRIE Trial), 760

Effects of *Atorvastatin* Alone and in Combination With *Rosuvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942

Efficacy and Safety of a Potent New Selective Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor, *Ezetimibe*, in Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1092

Efficacy and Safety of *Ezetimibe* Added to Ongoing Statin Therapy for the Treatment of Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1084

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Genome Scan Linkage Results for Heart Rate Variability (The Framingham Heart Study), 1290

Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848

Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953

Implementation of Guidelines to Screen Relatives of Patients With Premature Coronary Heart Disease in a Hospital Setting, 1211

Relation of Plasma Total Homocysteine to Cardiovascular Mortality in a French Population, 591

Prognosis

Abciximab Survival Advantage Following Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Is Predicted by Clinical Risk Profile, 628

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Comparison of Features of Active Infective Endocarditis Involving Native Cardiac Valves in Nonintravenous Drug Users With and Without Predisposing Cardiac Disease, 1266

Comparison of Outcomes of Patients With Myocardial Infarction When Living Alone Versus Those Not Living Alone, 1374

Comparison of Urinary Biopyrin Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis

- of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720
- Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of *Dobutamine* Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70 Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792
- Functional and Prognostic Significance of Exercise-Induced Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Suspected Coronary Artery Disease, 95
- Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Clinical Unstable Angina Pectoris Without Elevation of Creatine Kinase But With Elevation of Cardiac Troponin I Levels, 875
- Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391
- Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833
- Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154
- Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827
- Prognosis in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III Registry According to the Braunwald Unstable Angina Pectoris Classification, 821
- Prognostic Impact of Right Ventricular Involvement as Assessed by Tricuspid Annular Motion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 778
- Prognostic Value of Doppler-Derived Myocardial Performance Index in Patients With Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction, 1261
- Prognostic Value of Heart Rate Variability in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure (Veterans Affairs' Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure), 24
- Prognostic Value of Treatment-Induced Changes in Twenty-Four-Hour Mean and Pulse Pressures in Adult Hypertensive Patients, 896
- Relation of Degree of Laser Debulking of In-Stent Restenosis as a Predictor of Restenosis Rate, 68
- Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227
- A Risk Model Derived from the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 Database for Predicting Mortality After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1
- Sustained Favorable Long-Term Prognosis of Negative Stress Echocardiography Following Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction, 149
- Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326
- Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188
- Usefulness of Standard Electrocardiographic Parameters for Predicting Cardiac Events After Acute Myocardial Infarction During Modern Treatment Era, 205
- Usefulness of the Response to Sublingual Nitroglycerin as a Predictor of Ischemic Chest Pain in the Emergency Department, 1264
- Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922
- Validation of the Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Risk Score for Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the TIMI III Registry, 303
- Propafenone**
Efficacy and Safety of *Propafenone* Sustained Release in the Prophylaxis of Symptomatic Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation (The European Rythmol/Rhythmorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial [ERAFT] Study), 1300
- Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT)**
Coronary Angiographic Changes in Patients With Cardiac Events in the Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT), 776
- Prospective Study**
Coronary Angiographic Changes in Patients With Cardiac Events in the Prospective Randomized Evaluation of the Vascular Effects of Norvasc Trial (PREVENT), 776
- Occurrence of Unrecognized Myocardial Infarction in Subjects Aged 45 to 65 Years (The ARIC Study), 927
- Prospective Validation of an Echocardiographic Index for Determining the Severity of Chronic Mitral Regurgitation, 607
- Prostanoids**
Prostanoids Do Not Affect Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Healthy Humans, 686
- Protein-Losing Enteropathy**
Relation of Mesenteric Vascular Resistance After Fontan Operation and Protein-Losing Enteropathy, 672
- Prothrombin**
Factor V Leiden, Prothrombin G20210A, and Risk of Sudden Coronary Death in Apparently Healthy Persons, 66
- P-Selectin**
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Soluble P-Selectin in Acute and Chronic Congestive Heart Failure, 1258
- Pseudoaneurysms**
Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Pseudoaneurysms in Congenital Heart Disease, 806
- Pulmonary Embolism**
Disturbed Right Ventricular Ejection Pattern as a New Doppler Echocardiographic Sign of Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 507
- Pulmonary Hypertension**
Association of the Nitric Oxide Dose and Methemoglobin Levels in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease and Pulmonary Hypertension, 442
- Effect of *Sildenafil* on the Acute Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Adults With Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 677
- Outcome of Idiopathic Restrictive Cardiomyopathy in Children, 501
- Response of Different Grades of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension to Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 1170
- Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188
- Pulmonary Valve**
Usefulness of Laser-Assisted Valvotomy With Balloon Valvuloplasty for Pulmonary Valve Atresia With Intact Ventricular Septum, 438
- Pulmonary Vein**
Comparison of *Amiodarone* Versus *Ibutilide* for the Prevention of Immediate Recurrences of Atrial Fibrillation During Pulmonary Vein Isolation, 492
- Pulmonic Stenosis**
Comparison of Exercise Performance in Patients After Pulmonary Valvulotomy for Pulmonary Stenosis and Tetralogy of Fallot, 1412
- Pulse Pressure**
Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398
- Prognostic Value of Treatment-Induced Changes in Twenty-Four-Hour Mean and Pulse Pressures in Adult Hypertensive Patients, 896
- QRS Interval**
QRS Duration Variability in Patients With Heart Failure, 335
- QT Dispersion**
Differential Effects of *Glyburide* (*Glibenclamide*) and *Metformin* on QT Dispersion: A Potential K⁺ Sensitive Adenosine Triphosphate Channel Effect, 1103
- Effects of Long-Term Beta-Blocker (*Metoprolol* or *Carvedilol*) Therapy on QT Variability in Subjects With Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1113
- The Heart Vector, the Regional Information in the Electrocardiogram, and QT Dispersion, 1276
- Relation of QT Interval Dispersion to the Number of Different Cardiac Abnormalities in Diabetes Mellitus, 483
- Quality Control**
Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369
- Race**
Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147
- Effect of *Cocaine* Use on Coronary Calcium Among Black Adults in Baltimore, Maryland, 326
- Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echo-

cardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

Radiation Exposure

A Novel Nonfluoroscopic Catheter Visualization System (Localisa) to Reduce Radiation Exposure During Catheter Ablation of Supraventricular Tachycardias, 340

Reducing Radiation Dose in the Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory by Design Alterations and Staff Education, 903

Radiation Therapy. See also Brachytherapy

Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of the Impact of Gamma Radiation Therapy on the Treatment of Saphenous Vein Graft In-Stent Restenosis, 1378

Sustained Platelet Activation Following Intracoronary Beta Irradiation, 1381

Radionuclide Imaging

Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyrindole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827

Reason for Discrepancies in Identifying Myocardial Viability by Thallium-201 Redistribution, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and Dobutamine Echocardiography, 455

Raloxifene

Baseline Characteristics of Participants in the Raloxifene Use for The Heart (RUTH) Trial, 1204

Raloxifene Use for The Heart (RUTH) Trial

Baseline Characteristics of Participants in the Raloxifene Use for The Heart (RUTH) Trial, 1204

Ramipril

Impact of Ramipril Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045

Readers' Comments

Acute Triglyceridemia and Endothelial Function, 447

Blockade and Silent Myocardial Ischemia, 346

Criminal Consequences of Commotio Cordis, 1181

Does N-acetylcysteine Prevent Contrast-Induced Nephropathy, 1424

Effect of Beta Blockers on New Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Healed Myocardial Infarcts, 86

Endothelium-Dependent Dilatation in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes, 446

Failure to Recognize Prodromal Symptoms in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction and Missing Out on a Way to Reduce Time to Treatment, 446

Gaining Access to the Pericardial Space, 203

The Heart Vector, the Regional Information in the Electrocardiogram, and QT Dispersion, 1276

Helicobacter Pylori Infection, Infectious Burden, and Coronary Artery Disease, 87

Inaccurate Normal Values of Heart Rate Variability Spectral Analysis in Newborn Infants, 346

Lipoprotein Changes During Acute Coronary Syndromes, 572

Long-Term Results of Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty With Inoue Balloon Catheter in Elderly Patients, 686

Mortality and Reinfarction Reduction With Primary Stent Implantation Compared With Primary Balloon Angioplasty, 1043

Neurobiology of Psychosocial Treatment of Mental Stress-Induced Myocardial Ischemia in Men, 86

Perloff, Gallavardin, Shanghai, and Tsingtao, 201

Practice Patterns Related to the Adult Treatment Panel III Guidelines in Primary Care, 687

Prevalence of Mitral Valve Prolapse in the Framingham Heart Study, 1425

Proc Harvey and Sam Levine, 201

Prostanoids Do Not Affect Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Healthy Humans, 686

Pulse Pressure and Restenosis After Percutaneous Coronary Angioplasty, 447

Relation Between Regular Aerobic Physical Exercise and Inflammatory Markers, 820

Residual Plaque Burden After Stenting: Does It Matter?, 910

Serum Cardiac Troponin I in Acute Rheumatic Fever, 1277

Transesophageal Echocardiography in Patients With Recent Stroke and Normal Carotid Arteries, 687

What and Where Is the GOLD in the GOLD Study?, 1043

Reference Values

Comparison of Cardiac Marker Concentrations in Healthy Blood Donors and Hospital Patients Without Acute Coronary Syndrome, 177

Remodeling

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Remodeling Pattern Within Diseased Coronary Segments as Evidenced by Intravascular Ultrasound, 636

Usefulness of Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in the Early Left Ventricular Remodeling in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 713

Renal Failure

Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246

Usefulness of Rotational Spin for Coronary Angiography in Patients With Advanced Renal Insufficiency, 369

Reperfusion

Comparison of Short- and Long-Term Benefits of Reperfusion in Single-Vessel Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without Right Ventricular Infarction, 144

Comparison of Urinary Biopyrin Levels in Acute Myocardial Infarction (After Reperfusion Therapy) Versus Stable Angina Pectoris and Their Usefulness in Predicting Subsequent Cardiac Events, 108

Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465

Effect of Reperfusion Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients >70 Years of Age, 1142

Frequency of Incomplete Reperfusion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 316

Impact of Spontaneous Anterograde Flow of the Infarct Artery on Left Ventricular Function in Patients With a First Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 5

Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227

Reperfusion Injury

Effect of Abciximab on Myocardial Salvage in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Angioplasty, 1243

Restenosis

Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843

Comparison of Native Coronary Artery In-Stent Recurrence Rates With Longer Versus Shorter Narrowings, 422

Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539

Cutting Balloon Angioplasty for the Prevention of Restenosis: Results of the Cutting Balloon Global Randomized Trial, 1079

Direct Coronary Stenting Versus Predilatation Followed by Stent Placement, 1187

Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243

Effects of Statins on Six-Month Survival and Clinical Restenosis After Coronary Stent Deployment, 299

Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of the Impact of Gamma Radiation Therapy on the Treatment of Saphenous Vein Graft In-Stent Restenosis, 1378

Outcome of Treatment of Aorto-Ostial Lesions Involving the Right Coronary Artery or a Saphenous Vein Graft With a Polytetrafluoroethylene-Covered Stent, 63

Randomized Comparison of Success and Adverse Event Rates and Cost Effectiveness of One Long Versus Two Short Stents for Treatment of Long Coronary Narrowings, 460

Relation of Degree of Laser Debulking of In-Stent Restenosis as a Predictor of Restenosis Rate, 68

Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222

Technical Feasibility, Safety, and Clinical Outcome of Stenting of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Bifurcation Narrowing, 374

Revascularization. See also Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting

Comparison of Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Versus Medical Therapy on Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy (A 25-Year Experience from the Duke Cardiovascular Disease Databank), 101

Efficacy and Safety of Multivessel Percutaneous Revascularization and *Tirofiban* Therapy in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes, 631

Minimally Invasive Direct Coronary Artery Bypass (MIDCAB) Versus Coronary Artery Bypass for Elective Revascularization of the Left Anterior Descending Artery, 885

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838

Right Atrium

Electrophysiologic Characteristics of the Spontaneous Onset and Termination of Atrial Fibrillation, 1215

Right Coronary Artery

Comparison of Effectiveness of Primary Angioplasty for Proximal Versus Distal Right Coronary Artery Culprit Lesion During Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1193

Outcome of Treatment of Aorto-Ostial Lesions Involving the Right Coronary Artery or a Saphenous Vein Graft With a Polytetrafluoroethylene-Covered Stent, 63

Relation of Amounts of Narrowing to the Length of the Right Coronary Artery, 46

Right Ventricle

Comparison of Short- and Long-Term Benefits of Reperfusion in Single-Vessel Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without Right Ventricular Infarction, 144

Comparison of the Right Ventricular Tei Index by Tissue Doppler Imaging to That Obtained by Pulsed Doppler in Children Without Heart Disease, 566

Disturbed Right Ventricular Ejection Pattern as a New Doppler Echocardiographic Sign of Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 507

Feasibility and Usefulness of Right Ventricular Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization With Integrated Backscatter in Patients With Unsuccessfully Operatively "Repaired" Tetralogy of Fallot, 669

Prognostic Impact of Right Ventricular Involvement as Assessed by Tricuspid Annular Motion in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 778

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indices After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Systemic Right Ventricle: Possible Cause of Ventricular Dysfunction?, 751

Right Ventricular Hypertrophy

Excessive Right Ventricular Hypertrophic Response in Adults With the Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries, 800

Risk Factors

Comparison of Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Asian Indian and American Caucasian Patients With Angiographic Coronary Artery Disease, 1147

Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Left Atrial Volume as a Morphophysiologic Expression of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction and Relation to Cardiovascular Risk Burden, 1284

Lifestyle Changes in New Yorkers After September 11, 2001 (Data from the Post-Disaster Heart Attack Prevention Program), 680

Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391

Prevalence of and Risk Factors for Atrial Fibrillation and Intra-Atrial Reentrant Tachycardia Among Patients With Congenital Heart Disease, 338

Red Blood Cell Adhesiveness/Aggregation, C-Reactive Protein, Fibrinogen, and Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate in Healthy Adults and in Those With Atherosclerotic Risk Factors, 561

Risk Stratification of Obesity as a Coronary Risk Factor, 697

Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922

Risk Stratification

Assessment of Preoperative Cardiac Risk With Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 416

Atherosclerosis of the Thoracic Aorta: From Risk Stratification to Treatment, 1333

Plasminogen Levels and Risk of Coronary Artery Disease, 1168

Risk Stratification of Obesity as a Coronary Risk Factor, 697

Serum Lipid Levels in a Major League Baseball Team, 1395

Usefulness of Clinical Risk Markers and Ischemic Thresholds to Stratify Risk in Patients Undergoing Major Noncardiac Surgery, 238

Validation of the Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Risk Score for Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the TIMI III Registry, 303

Rofecoxib

Effects of *Celecoxib* and *Rofecoxib* on Blood Pressure and Edema in Patients ≥ 65 Years of Age With Systemic Hypertension and Osteoarthritis, 959

Rosiglitazone

Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

Sauna Therapy

Effect of Repeated Sauna Therapy on Survival in T0-2 Cardiomyopathic Hamsters With Heart Failure, 343

Screening

Frequency and Severity of "Incidentalomas" Encountered During Electron Beam Computed Tomography for Coronary Calcium in Middle-Aged Army Personnel, 543

Implementation of Guidelines to Screen Relatives of Patients With Premature Coronary Heart Disease in a Hospital Setting, 1211

Sex Hormone-Binding Globulin

Relation of Serum Levels of Sex Hormone Binding Globulin to Coronary Heart Disease in Postmenopausal Women, 364

Sex Hormones

Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050

Sildenafil

Effect of *Sildenafil* on the Acute Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Adults With Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 677

Simvastatin

Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients < 75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994

Effect of Morning Versus Evening Intake of *Simvastatin* on the Serum Cholesterol Level in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 784

Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of *Simvastatin* 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [EXPRESS FH]), 181

Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography

Comparison of Real-Time Coherent Contrast Imaging to Dipyridamole Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography for Assessment of Myocardial Perfusion and Left Ventricular Wall Motion, 449

Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827

Sirolimus

Fate of Side Branches After Coronary Arterial Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation, 937

Smoking

Antibodies Against Oxidized Low-Density Lipoprotein in Normolipidemic Smokers, 651

Spirolactone

Estimation of Glomerular Filtration Rate to Prevent Life-Threatening Hyperkalemia Due to Combined Therapy With *Spirolactone* and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition or Angiotensin Receptor Blockade, 662

Statins

- Additive Effect of Plant Sterol-Ester Margarine and *Cerivastatin* in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 737
- Comparison of Effectiveness and Safety of *Simvastatin* in Patients <75 Versus ≥ 75 Years of Age With Coronary, Cerebral, or Peripheral Arterial Disease, 994
- Effect of *Atorvastatin* (80 mg) Initiated at the Time of Coronary Artery Stent Implantation on C-Reactive Protein and Six-Month Clinical Events, 786
- Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747
- Effect of Morning Versus Evening Intake of *Simvastatin* on the Serum Cholesterol Level in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease, 784
- Effect of *Pravastatin* on Apolipoproteins B and C-III in Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins and Low-Density Lipoproteins, 165
- Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320
- Effects of *Atorvastatin* 80 mg Daily Early After Onset of Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction, 872
- Effects of *Atorvastatin* on Fasting and Postprandial Lipoprotein Subclasses in Coronary Heart Disease Patients Versus Control Subjects, 689
- Effects of *Gemfibrozil* Conversion to *Fenofibrate* on Lipids in Patients on Statin Therapy, 1388
- Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947
- Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942
- Effects of Statins on Six-Month Survival and Clinical Restenosis After Coronary Stent Deployment, 299
- Efficacy and Safety of *Ezetimibe* Added to Ongoing Statin Therapy for the Treatment of Patients With Primary Hypercholesterolemia, 1084
- Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731
- Frequency of Congestive Heart Failure in Older Persons With Prior Myocardial Infarction and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 147
- Frequency of New Coronary Events in Older Persons With Peripheral Arterial Disease and Serum Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol ≥ 125 mg/dl Treated With Statins Versus No Lipid-Lowering Drug, 789
- Getting More People on Statins, 683
- Neuroprotective Effects of Statins May Not Be Related to Total and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering, 1237

Relations of Lipoprotein Subclass Levels and Low-Density Lipoprotein Size to Progression of Coronary Artery Disease in the *Pravastatin* Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC-I) Trial, 89

Short-Term Effect of *Atorvastatin* (80 mg) on Plasma Lipids of Patients With Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 162

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of *Simvastatin* 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Proband and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [EXPRESS FH]), 181

Stent/Stenting

- Abciximab* Therapy Improves Survival in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Early Cardiogenic Shock Undergoing Coronary Artery Stent Implantation, 353
- Angiographic Analysis of the Angioplasty Versus Rotational Atherectomy for the Treatment of Diffuse In-Stent Restenosis Trial (ARTIST), 843
- Angioplasty and Stenting in the Distal Coronary Anas-tomosis for Graft Failure Immediately After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 1009
- Comparison of Native Coronary Artery In-Stent Recurrence Rates With Longer Versus Shorter Narrowings, 422
- Comparison of One-Year Outcomes Following Coronary Artery Stenting in Diabetic Versus Nondiabetic Patients (from the Enhanced Suppression of the Platelet IIb/IIIa Receptor With Integrilin Therapy [ESPRIT] Trial), 585
- Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539
- Debulking and Stenting Versus Debulking Only of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Treated With *Cilostazol* (Final Results of ESPRIT), 573
- Direct Coronary Stenting Versus Predilatation Followed by Stent Placement, 1187
- Early Results of Coronary Angioplasty Despite More Complex Interventions (Registry of The German Community Hospitals 1993-2000), 1005
- Effectiveness of an Adjunctive Stent Implantation Following Directional Coronary Atherectomy for Treatment of Left Anterior Descending Ostial Stenosis, 1074
- Effect of *Abciximab* on Angiographic Complications During Percutaneous Coronary Stenting in the Evaluation of Platelet IIb/IIIa Inhibition in Stenting Trial (EPISTENT), 916
- Effect of *Atorvastatin* (80 mg) Initiated at the Time of Coronary Artery Stent Implantation on C-Reactive Protein and Six-Month Clinical Events, 786
- Effect of Catheter-Based Iridium-192 Gamma Brachytherapy on the Added Risk of Restenosis from Diabetes Mellitus After Intervention for In-Stent Restenosis (Subanalysis of the GAMMA I Randomized Trial), 243
- Effect of Loading With *Clopidogrel* at the Time of Coronary Stenting on Platelet Aggregation and Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Expression and Platelet-Leukocyte Aggregate Formation, 312
- Effects of Statins on Six-Month Survival and Clinical Restenosis After Coronary Stent Deployment, 299

Fate of Side Branches After Coronary Artery Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation, 937

Importance of Left Atrial Diameter and Atrial Fibrillatory Frequency for Conversion of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation With Oral *Flecainide*, 1011

Intravascular Ultrasonic Evaluation of the Magnitude of Stent Expansion and the Mechanisms of Lumen Enlargement After Direct Stenting and After Conventional Stenting With Balloon Predilatation, 639

Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of the Impact of Gamma Radiation Therapy on the Treatment of Saphenous Vein Graft In-Stent Restenosis, 1378

Minimally Invasive Direct Coronary Artery Bypass (MIDCAB) Versus Coronary Artery Stenting for Elective Revascularization of the Left Anterior Descending Artery, 885

Mortality and Reinfarction Reduction With Primary Stent Implantation Compared With Primary Balloon Angioplasty, 1043

One-Year Outcome After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris With or Without Application of General Usage of Stents in Unselected European Patient Groups, 112

Optimized Stent Implantation According to Intracoronary Doppler-Derived Parameters, 1139

Outcome of Treatment of Aorto-Ostial Lesions Involving the Right Coronary Artery or a Saphenous Vein Graft With a Polytetrafluoroethylene-Covered Stent, 63

Palliative Stent Implantation for Aortic Coarctation in Premature Infants Weighing <1,500 g, 1409

Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833

Quantitative and Spatial Relation of Baseline Atherosclerotic Plaque Burden and Subsequent In-Stent Neointimal Proliferation as Determined by Intravascular Ultrasound, 1164

Randomized Comparison of Success and Adverse Event Rates and Cost Effectiveness of One Long Versus Two Short Stents for Treatment of Long Coronary Narrowings, 460

Relation of Degree of Laser Debulking of In-Stent Restenosis as a Predictor of Restenosis Rate, 68

Residual Plaque Burden After Stenting: Does It Matter?, 910

Revascularization, Stenting, and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock, 838

Selecting Who Qualifies for Optimal Balloon Angioplasty Versus Elective Stenting in Coronary Artery Disease (A Subanalysis of the DESTINY Trial), 323

Six-Month Angiographic and 12-Month Clinical Follow-Up of Multilink Long (25 to 35 mm) Stents for Long Coronary Narrowings in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 222

Technical Feasibility, Safety, and Clinical Outcome of Stenting of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Bifurcation Narrowing, 374

Stress Testing

- Assessment of Preoperative Cardiac Risk With Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 416
- Feasibility, Safety, and Prognostic Value of *Dobutamine* Stress Echocardiography in Patients ≥ 70

Years of Age Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 792

Optimal Reading Criteria in Stress Echocardiography, 444

Prevalence and Prognostic Value of Perfusion Defects Detected by Stress Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography in Asymptomatic Patients With Diabetes Mellitus and No Known Coronary Artery Disease, 827

Sustained Favorable Long-Term Prognosis of Negative Stress Echocardiography Following Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction, 149

Usefulness of Isometric Handgrip During Treadmill Exercise Stress Echocardiography, 420

Stroke

Effect of Treatment on the Incidence of Stroke and Other Emboli in 519 Patients With Severe Thoracic Aortic Plaque, 1320

Immediate Catheter-Based Neurovascular Rescue for Acute Stroke Complicating Coronary Procedures, 173

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

ST Segment

Angiographic Significance of a Discordant ST-Segment Elevation of ≥ 5 Millimeters in Patients With Ventricular-Paced Rhythm and Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1240

Comparison of Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications of ST-Segment Changes on Ambulatory Holter Monitoring in Patients Aged >70 Years With Those Aged <70 Years, 1002

Comparison of the Ability of Paramedics With That of Cardiologists in Diagnosing ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Acute Chest Pain, 995

Effect of Preinfarction Angina Pectoris on ST-Segment Resolution After Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 465

Impact of Ramipril Versus Other Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Outcome of Unselected Patients With ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1045

Prevalence of Coronary Occlusion and Outcome of an Immediate Invasive Strategy in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction With and Without ST-Segment Elevation, 579

Reliability of Resolution of ST-Segment Elevation After Coronary Reperfusion in Predicting Myocardial Salvage in Anterior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 227

Studies. See also Follow-Up Studies; Prospective Study; Trials

Comparison of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness, Arterial Stiffness, and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Diabetic and Nondiabetic Subjects (The Chennai Urban Population Study [CUPS-9]), 702

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Crumbling of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy as a Surrogate End Point (The Losartan for Intervention for

Endpoint Reduction in Hypertension [LIFE] Study), 1133

C(-260)T Polymorphism in the Promoter of the CD14 Gene Is Not Associated With Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction in the Ludwigshafen Risk and Cardiovascular Health (LURIC) Study, 1249

Effectiveness of Tirofiban, Eptifibatide, and Abciximab in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Effect of Carotid Sinus Massage and Tilt-Table Testing in a Normal, Healthy Older Population (The Healthy Ageing Study), 1015

Efficacy and Safety of Propafenone Sustained Release in the Prophylaxis of Symptomatic Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation (The European Rhythm/Rytmonorm Atrial Fibrillation Trial [ERAFT] Study), 1300

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to Pravastatin in the West of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Genome Scan Linkage Results for Heart Rate Variability (The Framingham Heart Study), 1290

Heart Rate Recovery After Treadmill Exercise Testing and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Events (The Framingham Heart Study), 848

Impact of Multiple Coronary Risk Factors on the Intima-Media Thickness of Different Segments of the Carotid Artery in Healthy Young Adults (The Bogalusa Heart Study), 953

Left Atrial Dimensions Determined by M-Mode Echocardiography in Black and White Older (≥ 65 Years) Adults (The Cardiovascular Health Study), 983

Nonarrhythmic Syncope Documented by an Implantable Loop Recorder (an ISSUE Substudy), 654

Occurrence of Unrecognized Myocardial Infarction in Subjects Aged 45 to 65 Years (The ARIC Study), 927

Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (CI-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512

Two-Year Efficacy and Safety of Simvastatin 80 mg in Familial Hypercholesterolemia (The Examination of Probands and Relatives in Statin Studies With Familial Hypercholesterolemia [EXPRESS FH]), 181

What and Where Is the GOLD in the GOLD Study?, 1043

Stunned Myocardium

Assessment by Radionuclide Ventriculography of Post-ischemic Regional Left Ventricular Dysfunction on Patients With Healed Myocardial Infarction or Angina Pectoris, 10

Subaortic Stenosis

Relation of the Discrete Subaortic Stenosis Position to Mitral Valve Function, 1414

Sudden Death

Factor V Leiden, Prothrombin G20210A, and Risk of Sudden Coronary Death in Apparently Healthy Persons, 66

A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123

Supraventricular Tachycardia

Acute Blood Pressure Effects at the Onset of Supraventricular and Ventricular Tachycardia, 1294

Cardiac Memory, a Surface Electrocardiographic Clue in the Differential Diagnosis of Ongoing Narrow Complex Tachycardia, 428

A Novel Nonfluoroscopic Catheter Visualization System (LocaLisa) to Reduce Radiation Exposure During Catheter Ablation of Supraventricular Tachycardias, 340

Surgery

Impact of Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Surgical Management of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1022

Usefulness of Clinical Risk Markers and Ischemic Thresholds to Stratify Risk in Patients Undergoing Major Noncardiac Surgery, 238

Survival. See Follow-Up Studies; Outcomes; Prognosis

Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA)

Comparison of Actions of Irbesartan Versus Atenolol on Cardiac Repolarization in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results from the Swedish Irbesartan Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Investigation Versus Atenolol (SILVHIA), 1107

Syncope

Comparison Between Isoproterenol and Nitroglycerin Sensitized Head-Upright Tilt in Patients With Unexplained Syncope and Negative or Positive Passive Head-Up Tilt Response, 488

Comparison of Patients With Syncope With Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Negative Electrophysiologic Testing to Cardiac Arrest Survivors and Patients With Syncope and Preserved Left Ventricular Function and Impact of an Implantable Defibrillator, 77

Delayed Neurally Mediated Syncope After Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 157

Nonarrhythmic Syncope Documented by an Implantable Loop Recorder (an ISSUE Substudy), 654

Syndrome X

Long-Term Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Reduces Plasma Asymmetric Dimethylarginine and Improves Endothelial Nitric Oxide Bioavailability and Coronary Microvascular Function in Patients With Syndrome X, 974

Systolic Function

Color Tissue Doppler-Derived Long-Axis Left Ventricular Function in Heart Failure With Preserved Global Systolic Function, 1174

Comparison of Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Function in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Mild Heart Failure Versus Those With Severe Heart Failure, 390

Comparison of Usefulness of Systolic, Diastolic, and Mean Blood Pressure and Pulse Pressure as Predictors of Cardiovascular Death in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age (The Dubbo Study), 1398

Doppler-Derived Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure Prediction Model Using the Combined Analysis of Mitral and Pulmonary A Waves in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 720

Echocardiographic Determinants of Mitral Early Flow Propagation Velocity, 613

Prognostic Value of Doppler-Derived Myocardial Performance Index in Patients With Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction, 1261

Relation of Aortic Distensibility Determined by Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients ≥ 60 Years of Age to Systolic Heart Failure and Exercise Capacity, 1221

Usefulness of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Levels in Predicting Hemodynamic Perturbations After Heart Transplantation Despite Preserved Left Ventricular Systolic Function, 1326

Usefulness of the Combined Index of Systolic and Diastolic Myocardial Performance to Identify Cardiac Allograft Rejection, 517

TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial

Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246

TEAM Pilot Study

Effectiveness of *Tirofiban*, *Eptifibatide*, and *Abciximab* in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Tei Index

Comparison of the Right Ventricular Tei Index by Tissue Doppler Imaging to That Obtained by Pulsed Doppler in Children Without Heart Disease, 566

Tenecteplase

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Terrorism

Lifestyle Changes in New Yorkers After September 11, 2001 (Data from the Post-Disaster Heart Attack Prevention Program), 680

Tetralogy of Fallot

Comparison of Exercise Performance in Patients After Pulmonary Valvulotomy for Pulmonary Stenosis and Tetralogy of Fallot, 1412

Feasibility and Usefulness of Right Ventricular Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization With Integrated Backscatter in Patients With Unsuccessfully Operatively "Repaired" Tetralogy of Fallot, 669

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indices After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Thiazolidinedione

Effects of *Rosiglitazone* Alone and in Combination With *Atorvastatin* on the Metabolic Abnormalities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 947

Thrombectomy

Effectiveness of Rheolytic Coronary Thrombectomy With the AngioJet Catheter, 470

Thrombolysis

Effect of Preexisting Angina Pectoris on Left Ventricular Function Following Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty, 781

Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI)

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Effects of Renal Insufficiency on Early Invasive Management in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes (The TACTICS-TIMI 18 Trial), 1246

Predictors of Mortality, Coronary Angiography, and Revascularization in Unstable Angina and Acute Non-ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction (The TIMI III Registry), 1154

Relation of Initial Platelet Counts to Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction-3 Flow Rates at 90 Minutes After Commencing Fibrinolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 54

Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922

Validation of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Risk Score for Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the TIMI III Registry, 303

Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III

Prognosis in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Ischemia III Registry According to the Braunwald Unstable Angina Pectoris Classification, 821

Thrombosis

Acute Peripheral Arterial Ischemia and Suspected Aortic Dissection: Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Differential Diagnosis With Aortic Thrombosis, 674

Diagnosing Prosthetic Mitral Valve Thrombosis and the Effect of the Type of Prosthesis, 73

Thrombus

Acute Coronary Lesions and Troponin Elevation in Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 770

Prevalence of Intra-Atrial Thrombi in Atrial Fibrillation Patients With Subtherapeutic International Normalized Ratios While Taking Conventional Anticoagulation, 660

Relation of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention of Complex Lesions to Clinical Outcomes (from the NHLBI Dynamic Registry), 216

Relation of Plasma Homocysteine Levels to Intracoronary Thrombus in Unstable Angina Pectoris and Non-Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction, 413

Tilt-Table Testing

Comparison Between *Isoproterenol* and *Nitroglycerin* Sensitized Head-Upright Tilt in Patients With Unexplained Syncope and Negative or Positive Passive Head-Up Tilt Response, 488

Effect of Carotid Sinus Massage and Tilt-Table Testing in a Normal, Healthy Older Population (The Healthy Ageing Study), 1015

Tirofiban

Effectiveness of *Tirofiban*, *Eptifibatide*, and *Abciximab* in Minimizing Myocardial Necrosis During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (TEAM Pilot Study), 526

Efficacy and Safety of Multivessel Percutaneous Re-

vascularization and *Tirofiban* Therapy in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndromes, 631

Enhanced Early Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation With an Increased Bolus of *Tirofiban*, 1421

Tissue Plasminogen Activator

Comparison of Errors in Estimating Weight and in Dosing of Single-Bolus Tenecteplase With Tissue Plasminogen Activator (TIMI 10B and ASSENT I), 51

Tobacco Use. See Smoking

Toll-Like Receptor

Significance of Peptidoglycan, a Proinflammatory Bacterial Antigen, in Atherosclerotic Arteries and Its Association With Vulnerable Plaques, 119

Training

Comparison of the Ability of Paramedics With That of Cardiologists in Diagnosing ST-Segment Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Acute Chest Pain, 995

Reducing Radiation Dose in the Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory by Design Alterations and Staff Education, 903

Utility of Hand-Carried Ultrasound Devices Used by Cardiologists With and Without Significant Echocardiographic Experience in the Cardiology Inpatient and Outpatient Settings, 1273

Transesophageal Echocardiography

Acute Peripheral Arterial Ischemia and Suspected Aortic Dissection: Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Differential Diagnosis With Aortic Thrombosis, 674

Comparison of Two- and Three-Dimensional Transesophageal Echocardiography in Patients Undergoing Atrial Septal Closure With the Amplatzer Septal Occluder, 1025

Diagnosis and Treatment of Cardiac Myxomas by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 1419

Impact of Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Surgical Management of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 1022

Internal Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation Under Transesophageal Echocardiography Guidance Without Fluoroscopy Using Single-Lead Catheter Technique, 328

Morphology of Anorexigen-Associated Valve Disease by Transthoracic and Transesophageal Echocardiography, 1269

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Cardiac Sources of Embolism in Subjects With Unexplained Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack Evaluated by Transesophageal Echocardiography, 395

Usefulness of Phased-Array Intracardiac Echocardiography for the Assessment of Left Atrial Mechanical "Stunning" in Atrial Flutter and Comparison With Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography, 741

Transposition of the Great Arteries

Excessive Right Ventricular Hypertrophic Response in Adults With the Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries, 800

Trials. See Studies

Triglycerides

Contribution of Abdominal Obesity and Hypertriglyceridemia to Impaired Fasting Glucose and Coronary Artery Disease, 15

Effects of *Simvastatin* on C-Reactive Protein in Mixed Hyperlipidemic and Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 942

Tropomyosin

A Novel TPM1 Mutation in a Family With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Sudden Cardiac Death in Childhood, 1123

Troponin

Acute Coronary Lesions and Troponin Elevation in Unstable Angina Pectoris or Non-ST Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction, 770

Elevations of Cardiac Troponin I Are Associated With Increased Short-Term Mortality in Noncardiac Critically Ill Emergency Department Patients, 634

Impact of Exercise-Induced Increase in Cardiac Troponin I in Chronic Heart Failure Secondary to Ischemic or Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 547

Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Clinical Unstable Angina Pectoris Without Elevation of Creatine Kinase But With Elevation of Cardiac Troponin I Levels, 875

Serum Cardiac Troponin I in Acute Rheumatic Fever, 1277

Thresholds for the Electrocardiographic Change Range of Biochemical Markers of Acute Myocardial Infarction (GUSTO-IIa Data), 233

Usefulness of Troponin I as a Marker of Myocardial Injury After Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization, 1128

Tumor Necrosis Factor

Effect of Interleukin-10 on the Production of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha by Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 384

Pathophysiologic Quantities of Endotoxin-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Release in Whole Blood from Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1226

Relation of Tissue Doppler-Derived Myocardial Velocities to Serum Levels and Myocardial Gene Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Patients With Ischemic Cardiomyopathy Having Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, 708

T Wave

Long-Term Prognostic Significance of Isolated Minor Electrocardiographic T-Wave Abnormalities in Middle-Aged Men Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease (The Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial [MRFIT]), 1391

Persistent Negative T Waves in the Infarct-Related Leads as an Independent Predictor of Poor Long-Term Prognosis After Acute Myocardial Infarction, 833

Ultrasound. See also

Echocardiography; Imaging; Intravascular Ultrasound

Clinical Use of Cardiac Ultrasound Performed With a Hand-Carried Device in Patients Admitted for Acute Cardiac Care, 1040

Comparison of Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis of Acute Results and Underlying Mechanisms from Cutting Balloon and Conventional Balloon Angioplasty for the Treatment of Coronary In-Stent Restenotic Lesions, 539

Feasibility and Usefulness of Right Ventricular Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization With Integrated Backscatter in Patients With Unsuccessfully Operatively "Repaired" Tetralogy of Fallot, 669

Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve in the Anterior and Posterior Descending Coronary Arteries by Transthoracic Doppler Ultrasound, 988

Quantification of Regional Right and Left Ventricular Function by Ultrasonic Strain Rate and Strain Indexes After Surgical Repair of Tetralogy of Fallot, 133

Usefulness of a Hand-Held Ultrasound Device for Bedside Examination of Left Ventricular Function, 1038

Utility of Hand-Carried Ultrasound Devices Used by Cardiologists With and Without Significant Echocardiographic Experience in the Cardiology Inpatient and Outpatient Settings, 1273

Unstable Angina. See Angina Pectoris

Valsartan-Heart Failure Trial (Val-HeFT)

Lessons Learned from the Valsartan-Heart Failure Trial (Val-HeFT): Angiotensin Receptor Blockers in Heart Failure, 992

Valve Prosthesis

Diagnosing Prosthetic Mitral Valve Thrombosis and the Effect of the Type of Prosthesis, 73

Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188

Valvular Heart Disease

Comparison of Exercise Performance in Patients After Pulmonary Valvulotomy for Pulmonary Stenosis and Tetralogy of Fallot, 1412

Comparison of Features of Active Infective Endocarditis Involving Native Cardiac Valves in Nonintravenous Drug Users With and Without Predisposing Cardiac Disease, 1266

Comparison of Left Ventricular Geometry and Left Atrial Size and Function in Patients With Aortic Stenosis Versus Those With Pure Aortic Regurgitation, 601

Early (Three-Month) Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy With the Inoue Balloon in 1,123 Consecutive Patients Comparing Various Age Groups, 190

Mechanism of Mitral Regurgitation in Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction, 306

Morphology of Anorexigen-Associated Valve Disease by Transthoracic and Transesophageal Echocardiography, 1269

Prospective Validation of an Echocardiographic Index for Determining the Severity of Chronic Mitral Regurgitation, 607

Response of Different Grades of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension to Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 1170

Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor

of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188

Usefulness of Laser-Assisted Valvotomy With Balloon Valvuloplasty for Pulmonary Valve Atresia With Intact Ventricular Septum, 438

Valvuloplasty

Response of Different Grades of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension to Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 1170

Usefulness of Endothelin-1 Concentration in Capillary Blood in Patients With Mitral Stenosis as a Predictor of Regression of Pulmonary Hypertension After Mitral Valve Replacement or Valvuloplasty, 188

Variant Angina. See Angina Pectoris

Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor

Phase I Study of Direct Administration of a Replication Deficient Adenovirus Vector Containing the Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor cDNA (CI-1023) to Patients With Claudication, 512

Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Soluble P-Selectin in Acute and Chronic Congestive Heart Failure, 1258

Vasodilation

Comparison of Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Vasodilation in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Patients With Carotid Arterial Stenosis, 814

Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747

Effect of *Fenofibrate* on the Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, 1254

Effect of *Sildenafil* on the Acute Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Adults With Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 677

Endothelium-Dependent Dilatation in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes, 446

Prostanoids Do Not Affect Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Healthy Humans, 686

Relation of Peripheral Flow-Mediated Vasodilatation and Coronary Arterial Calcium in Young Patients With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 70

Systemic Arterial Pressure and Brachial Artery Flow-Mediated Dilatation in Young Cardiac Transplant Patients, 1035

Vasopeptidase Inhibitors

Comparison of the Effects of *Omapatrilat* and *Lisinopril* on Circulating Neurohormones and Cytokines in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 496

Ventricular Ectopy

Relation Between Sinus Rates Preceding and Following Ectopic Beats Occurring in Isolation and as Episodes of Bigeminy in Young Healthy Subjects, 332

Ventricular Septal Defect

Simplified Echocardiographic Criteria for Decision Making in Perimembranous Ventricular Septal Defect in Childhood, 569

Ventricular Tachycardia

Acute Blood Pressure Effects at the Onset of Supraventricular and Ventricular Tachycardia, 1294

Intravenous *Lidocaine* Versus Intravenous *Amiodarone* (in a New Aqueous Formulation) for Incessant Ventricular Tachycardia, 853

Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins

Effect of *Pravastatin* on Apolipoproteins B and C-III in Very-Low-Density Lipoproteins and Low-Density Lipoproteins, 165

Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial

Usefulness of TIMI Risk Score in Predicting Both Short- and Long-Term Outcomes in the Veterans Affairs Non-Q-Wave Myocardial Infarction Strategies In-Hospital (VANQWISH) Trial, 922

Veterans Affairs' Survival Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure

Prognostic Value of Heart Rate Variability in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure (Veterans Affairs' Survival

Trial of Antiarrhythmic Therapy in Congestive Heart Failure), 24

West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS)

Factors Affecting Low-Density Lipoprotein and High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Response to *Pravastatin* in the West Of Scotland Coronary Prevention Study (WOSCOPS), 731

Women

Comparison of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Men Versus Women ≥ 70 Years of Age, 1145

Effect of *Atorvastatin* on Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Postmenopausal Women With Average Serum Cholesterol Levels, 747

Effect of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Carotid

Arterial Compliance in Healthy Postmenopausal Women, 82

Left Ventricular Remodeling With Age in Normal Men Versus Women: Novel Insights Using Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1231

Relation of Serum Levels of Sex Hormone Binding Globulin to Coronary Heart Disease in Postmenopausal Women, 364

Repolarization Measures and Their Relation to Sex Hormones in Postmenopausal Women With Cardiovascular Disease Receiving Hormone Replacement Therapy, 1050

Variation in the Risk of Onset of Acute Myocardial Infarction During the Menstrual Cycle, 49